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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

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Papers discontinued at the end of the time for which paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

Office No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21 Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
Office—111 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland Oregon.
RESIDENCE—Clay street, corner of Second. n2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMEOPATHIST,
Those preferring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office on Fourth street fronting the Public Square.
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully ... peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan'y 10, 1864. dtf

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PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
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Calls attended in any part of the City.
Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent. jan13dtf

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J MARK HILL. W W THAYER. E. WILLIAMS, Formerly of Salem

HILL, THAYER & WILLIAMS,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
Will practice in Federal and State Courts.
Office No. 105 First St., (over Postoffice) Portland, Oregon. dtf

J. B. SHATTUCK. D. KILLIN.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
OFFICE—In Parrish's Brick, south side Washington street, between Front and First, Portland, Oregon. d26dawtf

JASPER W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—on ground floor in Stitzel & Upton's Building opposite American Exchange. dtf

THOMPSON & BELLINGER,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
89 First St., Portland, Oregon,
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DAVID LOGAN,
Attorney-at-Law,
Office—No 91 First street, Portland Oregon. dlm

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SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,
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OFFICE—In Patton's Brick, State St., Salem Oregon. dtf

J J HENDERSON

DENNY & HENDERSON,
Attorneys-at-Law.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows' Building, Portland, Oregon. dtf

GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
First and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.

WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Portland, and give particular attention to Real Estate Business. feb1dtf

ALANSON SMITH,
Attorney & Counselor-at-Law
Proctor and Solicitor,
AVOCAT.
Practises in State and United State Courts.
OFFICE—No 105 Front St., Portland, Oregon, opposite McCormick's Bookstore. fe24dtf

W. W. CHAPMAN,
Attorney-at-Law,
PORTLAND, OREGON
OFFICE—In Vaughn's Brick, Up Stairs.

HE WILL ATTEND THE UNITED STATES SUpreme Court the coming winter, and give attention to business of importance that may be intrusted to him in any of the States.
July 21, 1870. au10dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

F WHALLEY. E W FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No 101 First St., Portland
Particular attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
Consultations in the English, French, German and Spanish Languages. d08tfip

THOS. J. DRYER,
NOTARY PUBLIC
FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY.
Office—Corner of E and North Ninth Sts, Portland. au12dtf

JOHN C. CARROLL,
General Conveyancer
Notary Public for Oregon, and
Commissioner of Deeds for the States of California and Nevada, and Washington & Idaho Territories.
OFFICE—S. E. Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS Opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing. fe21tf

Business Cards.

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
Office—No. 111 First street. Residence, cor College and Fifth Sts. dtf

HUNTINGTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
CENTER PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices.
Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of Buildings.
SHOP—Yamhill street, between First and Second. jy4dtf

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CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.
Particular attention given to measuring Brick work, Plastering &c.
OFFICE—Over Parrish Atkinson & Woodard's corner of Front and Alder streets. ja23dtf

JOHN NATION,
MECHANICAL ENGINEER,
WILL CONTROL AND SUPERINTEND THE CONstruction of all kinds of Machinery.
A share of patronage is solicited from the public.
OFFICE—102 Front Street, in rear of Parrish Atkinson & Woodward. ja31dtf

SHIPPING AGENCY,
STEPHENSON & CLARK,
SHIPPING AGENTS
OFFICE—Front St. opposite McCraken, Merrill & Co
JAS STEPHENSON. f4dlm. W B CLARK

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

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COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

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THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON

BRANCHES,
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager

Fire Insurance.

UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Amt in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$799,000 00
United States and other Stocks	68,073 85
Real Estate (410 and 416 California St, San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	81,816 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHAS D. HAVEN, Secretary

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
o27dtf Special Agent.

AGENCY FOR
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,

CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread. Made from the finest quality of

IRISH FLAX,

And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.
We solicit OREGON DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to order some of

BARBOUR'S THREAD,

For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market.
For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers.

PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO,
AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,
125 Sansome street, San Francisco
fe6d3mlp

THE MEDAL AND FIRST PREMIUM



WERE AWARDED TO P LIESENFIELD by the Mechanics' Institute Fair, San Francisco, for the

BILLIARD TABLES,

Which he is constantly manufacturing at 537 Sacramento street, San Francisco and where he keeps on hand a good assortment to fill orders. Also, Sole Agent for the celebrated Improved KAVANAGH & DECKER'S PATENT BILLIARD CUSHIONS patented March 9, 1869.
d32d3mlp

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,

THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap26dly1p

MILWAUKIE NURSERY.

I SOLICIT THE ATTENTION OF ALL PERSONS desiring to purchase

FRUIT TREES

During the SEASON OF 1870-71 to call and examine my stock, which is composed of the

LARGEST AND BEST IN THE STATE

The BLACK REPUBLICAN CHERRY TREES can be obtained of G W Walling & Co. Oswego H Hanson, East Portland S W Brown Vancouver W T, and of the undersigned at MILWAUKIE, Clackamas county, Oregon.
o4dawtmr10 SETH LUELLING Propr.

DR. ABORN

CAN BE CONSULTED HEREAFTER BY LETTER at
DES MOINES, IOWA.
His Medicines, Apparatus and Inhalers are sent by Express. A course of treatment of one to three months costs from $15 to $60 in currency. Remit by P O Order or a Registered Letter. fe6awdlm

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M

n17dtf J C AINSWORTH President

SPECIAL NOTICE.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
MONTICELLO & KALAMA.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,
CAPTAIN JOHN W BABBIDGE,
WILL MAKE
Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,

Leaving Portland Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 8 o clock A M
Leaving Monticello Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A M

PASSAGE	TWENTY FIVE CENTS
FREIGHT	ONE DOLLAR PER TON

The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays.
J C AINSWORTH, President.
Feb'y 20 1871 fe20dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.
NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street Portland every morning Sunday excepted, at SIX AND A HALF O'CLOCK and Afternoon at TWO O CLOCK, connecting at

OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
on
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette and McMinnville.
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov 12, 1870 n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co

The "Vancouver Steamboat Company" does not claim the whole of the Columbia River, but simply desires to "Live and let Live."

Competition vs. Monopoly.

ON AND AFTER SATURDAY, FEB 18 1871 THE Company will run their new and fast running Steamer

VANCOUVER,
W R TURNBULL. Master,
AS FOLLOWS

Leave Portland, at Washington street Wharf at 8 o clock A M, Tuesdays Thursdays and Saturdays for Monticello, calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public, stopping at KALAMA one hour.

Leave Freeport at 7 A M Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip.

The VANCOUVER will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and go down through the Slough on Thursdays.

Freight to Kalama, $2 per ton. Passage, 50 cents. Passage to Monticello $1.

Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly. Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board.

S W BROWN,
fe20dtf President Vancouver Steam Company

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
THE U S MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
E A STARR ... CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,
d14 At 9 o clock dtf

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE NO. 11.

TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1871, at 6 o clock A M —for the government and information of employes only, the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require.
Daily Trains will run between

EAST PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
East Portland	9 00 A M	Albany	4.00 P M
	3.00 P M		7 40 P M
Albany,	6 45 A M	East Portland	11.30 A M
	1 30 P M		8 30 P M

The 3 00 P M Train from East Portland, and the 6 45 A M Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily.

The 9 00 A M Train from East Portland and the 1 30 P M Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale at Company's Office East Portland.
H THIELSEN, Gen l Supt
I L HALLETT, Asst Supt.
F P ROGERS
s29dtf Gen l Freight and Passenger Agent

Travelers Going to Eastern States
WILL FIND THE
CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC RAILROADS,
In connection with
CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD.
THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE
between
San Francisco and Chicago.
The Finest Parlor Sleeping Cars
In the United States are run on this Road
This is the only Road that carries the Overland
LETTER MAIL
between
CHICAGO AND OMAHA.

TICKETS for sale at Company's Office—413 California St, San Francisco, to all points East at lowest rates. Be sure your tickets read VIA ROCK ISLAND and take no others.
A L WAIT
General Passenger Agent for Pacific States
HUGH RIDDLE A M. SMITH,
Gen l Supt. Chicago Gen l Pass Agent Chicago

Newspaper Ink.
2,000 LBS NEWS INK IN 50 LB KEGS For sale by
HENRY L PITTOCK,
No 5 Washington street, Portland

A Solicitous Mother

THE SPIRIT OF WIFE NO 1 HAUNTS THE BEDSIDE OF WIFE NO 2

A strange story is current in Richmond Virginia, which is thus detailed by a correspondent. About two years ago Mr A married. In due time he became a father but his wife died when the child was a few months old. On her death bed she exhibited intense anxiety as to the fate of the little one she was to leave behind her and earnestly besought her husband to confide it after her death, to the care of one of her relatives. He promised, and I believe did, for a while, let the child stay in charge of the person whom the mother had designated. Some weeks ago however, Mr A again married, and at once reclaimed the child, who, as yet, has never learned to speak a word, and was unable to crawl. One day this child was left alone for a few moments in its step-mother's bed room lying in the crib or cradle, some distance from the bed. When Mrs A returned, she was amazed to see the child smiling and crowing upon the middle of the bed! In her astonishment she involuntary asked, "Who put you there, baby?" "Mama!" responded distinctly the child that had never heretofore spoken a word.

On strict inquiry throughout the household it was found that none of the family had been in the room since Mrs A's absence from it. This it is solemnly averred, was but the beginning of a series of spiritual visitations from the dead mother. Whenever the child was left alone it would be heard to laugh and crow as if delighted by the fondlings and endearments of some one, and on these occasions it was frequently found to have changed its dress, position, etc, in a manner quite beyond its unaided capacity. Finally, as the account is, the first Mrs A, appeared one night recently at the bedside of Mr A and his second wife and earnestly entreated that her darling should be restored to the relative whom she had indicated as the guardian of the child on her deathbed. The apparition which it is declared, was distinctly seen and heard by both Mr A and his wife, promised to haunt them no more if her wish was complied with. Both Mr A, and his wife were too much awe-stricken to reply but next day the child was carried back as directed by the ghostly visitant. Such is the story as seriously avouched for by the principal parties concerned, who are most respectable and intelligent people, and no spiritualists.

Chloral Hydrate

DANGER OF THE USE OF IT AS A SEDATIVE OR ANODYNE

[From the Boston Advertiser]

There is danger that not a little harm may result from the free use of the new narcotic, or anesthetic, chloral. That it has valuable medicinal properties and is an admirable sedative there can be no doubt. But it is one of the most fascinating of narcotics and the habitual use of it is said to be attended with more and greater evils than almost any other drug of common consumption. It is understood that the use of it has become alarmingly prevalent, and it may therefore be well to note a few of the consequences. Eminent physicians say that it aggravates rheumatism and skin diseases and causes irritation of the mucous surfaces of the nose and throat. It causes a dimness of sight that is most inconvenient, to say the least. A Chicago clergyman lately told his experience with the drug to his physician. For a few nights it was taken for sleeplessness. Its effects were very pleasant, then came on a peculiar dimness, or weakness of sight, he had to read with one eye at a time—for a minute or two with each. If one eye was used longer than a minute, the words and letters became blurred and indistinct. The eyes became congested, the lids swollen and partially paralyzed. The tongue had a peculiar appearance,—a black streak like that caused by ink, extended the whole length of the tongue, in its center. The physician who sends this account to the Chicago *Tribune* says that this peculiar appearance of the tongue is diagnostic. He has observed it in those who have been addicted to chloral eating for only a few days. The habit is, moreover, exceedingly hard to break off and attempts to do so have resulted in symptoms not unlike those of delirium tremens. One case is reported where a man who took an overdose slept for 24 hours, and on awakening found his legs and arms paralyzed. It is to be hoped that these facts will induce the public generally to be very cautious about using the new drug and not to make use of it at all without the advice of a good physician.

WAS SHE DECEIVED OR NOT —A New York correspondent says —One of the strangest cases of divorce that have recently awakened attention came up before the Supreme Court last Friday. A Mrs Hasbrouck whose husband died last October, felt penniless and characterless as well as a widow. She discovered that her husband had obtained a divorce from her in 1866, and at his death left all his property to his brothers and sisters. She protests that she never heard of the divorce case, and never did anything to justify it. On the other hand, it is contended that she acted coarsely on certain occasions, so offending her late husband that he insisted upon separate apartments, though for appearance sake he did not cast her off. His son, since dead, is said to have served the legal process on her, personally and so on. In her husband's diary was found, after his death, this entry under the proper date, viz: 'My son Frank has died, my wife is divorced and I am alone." Mrs Hasbrouck maintains that the whole affair is a conspiracy to deprive of her dower in the real estate of her late husband. As it stands it is a mysterious case. All the family was opposed to her. None but the family are witnesses in the case. The decree of divorce is on record. Was it obtained in a legal manner? Or was it all part of a subtle scheme to defraud her as a widow and turn her out into the world penniless? The "world" is divided in opinion. Could she be five years a divorce and not aware of it? Truly a very nice question.

A COAL PIT BURNING ONE HUNDRED YEARS —One of the most curious phenomena in connection with coal mining is exhibited at the Bank Colliery, near Rotherham, the property of Earl Fitzwilliam. This pit caught fire 100 years ago, and all efforts of the workmen at the time, and subsequently have been quite ineffectual to extinguish it. A short time ago it was ascertained that the flames were approaching the bottom of the shaft and it was then resolved if possible, to stay their progress so that they might not extend to other parts of the works. At length the Superintendent of the collieries Mr T Cooper conceived the idea of building a wall to shut in the fire, and in order to ascertain the best site for this wall several of the officials crept on their hands and knees through the dense stifling smoke as far as possible into the workings. Their efforts were successful and a wall is now completed nearly 1 000 yards in length, and varying from nine inches to three feet in thickness. At distances varying from thirty to fifty yards metal pipes have been inserted in this wall, which are securely plugged at the end so that by removing the plugs the state of the air on the side of the fire can be ascertained. So intense is the heat arising from this fire that people possessing gardens above the colliery declare that the growth of plants is materially affected and that they are enabled to obtain two or three crops every year —*London Times*

At a recent Connecticut funeral, the carriages lost the way, not being able to keep up with the hearse.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 1.

Terrible Scenes in Paris.

PARIS, Feb 28 —Terrible scenes are now being enacted. Vast crowds fill the streets committing many acts of violence. People made an attack on some policemen with the intention to murder them. One was beaten to death, another hanged, and two drowned. Crowds surround the statue of Strasbourg, which an orator proposes to remove lest it be desecrated by German savages. The excitement is on the increase. The National Guards at Belleville and Monmartre have been ordered to remain under arms. A regiment has been hooted and pelted by the populace. The great body of the National Guards, fully armed, marched to the Champs Elysees, where they are now encamped, swearing to attack the Germans. The heads of Thiers and Favre are demanded. The gardens of the Tuileries are occupied by infantry of the line.

A Grand Entry into Berlin.

BERLIN, Feb 28 —The *Prussian Cross Gazette* states that orders have been given to the municipal authorities of Berlin to prepare quarters for the Saxons, Badeners and Wurtembergers who will pass through Berlin, with other returning troops.

Orders say that it is the wish of the Emperor that all parts of Germany be represented on the occasion of his entry into the capital.

French Republicans Oppose the Treaty.

BORDEAUX, Feb 28 —The Republican delegates have resolved to vote against the treaty, but its ratification is certain.

WASHINGTON CITY

Congressional

WASHINGTON, Feb 28 —In the House to day, Logan moved that the rules be suspended and the House agree to the conference on the Southern Pacific Railroad bill. After some discussion between Randall and Logan, a vote was taken the rules were suspended and a conference ordered.

On motion of Axtell, the Senate bill passed in April, 1870, for giving effect to various grants of public lands in the State of Nevada and allowing the selection of school lands in California, was passed.

WASHINGTON, Feb 28 —In the Senate, this afternoon, the Army Appropriation Bill being under discussion, an amendment relative to the claim of the Pacific Railroad was considered. The liability of the companies to pay over the interest as fast as it accrues, and questions involved in the controversy between the Government and the Railroad companies were debated by Sawyer, Davis, Casserly, Stewart, Sherman, Thurman and Trumbull. Sherman advocated an amendment to reserve to the Government the right to press its claim against the roads whenever their circumstances would warrant it. His amendment was to add the following: 'But nothing contained in this section shall be held to effect a change or impair the legal right of the United States to the repayment by such Railroads of the interest paid by the United States, and the legal rights of all parties with respect to such interest shall be determined by previous existing laws.' Rejected.

Stewart's amendment was adopted in the following form (ayes 35 nays, 18): 'In accordance with the fifth section of an act approved July 21st, 1854, entitled, 'An Act to amend an act for the construction of a railroad and telegraph line from the Missouri river to the Pacific ocean and to secure to the Government the use of the same for postal military and other purposes, approved July, 1862,' the Secretary of the Treasury is hereby directed to pay out of any money due the Pacific Railroad companies, mentioned in said act and performing services for the United States, compensation at the rate provided by law for such service heretofore or hereafter to be rendered."

On motion of Sherman, an amendment was attached that nothing herein contained shall be held to determine the legal rights of the several parties or give construction to statutes aforesaid, all of which are to be left for future adjudication.

The New Census of the United States

[From the Washington Chronicle]

Complete census returns show that there has been a decrease in only two States Maine and New Hampshire, and one Territory, and New Mexico. The loss in the latter is accounted for by the fact that the Territory has been divided since the census of 1860 was taken to form new Territories and the small gain in several of the others is accounted for in the same way. The greatest loss is in New Hampshire, which is probably owing to the late fever for emigration to the West.

The per centage of gain in the District of Columbia is greater than that of any State in the Union with the exception of the States of Iowa, Kansas Minnesota Nebraska, and Nevada. This is a very gratifying exhibit when it is remembered that the rapid increase of population in those Western States is due to the extraordinary attractions presented by cheap and good land, recently completed lines of railroad, and discoveries of rich mines of gold and silver.

The total population of the States and Territories and the District of Columbia is stated to be 38,528,180, being a gain of 22 6 per cent on the population as given by the census of 1860.

The population of the United States in 1860 was 31,443,321, the numerical gain in the past ten years is, therefore, 7,084,859. The population of the United States in 1850 was 23,191,876, and the numerical gain in the ten years following was 8,251,445.

While the increase from 1860 to 1870 has come considerably short of satisfying popular expectation, careful statisticians some time since concluded that the population would fall short of 40,000,000. General Walker, Superintendent of the Census, soon after taking charge of the office, having carefully reviewed the vast field before him predicted that the census of 1870 would show a population of about thirty-eight or thirty-nine millions, and the result has strikingly verified his estimate.

The city of New York fondly hoped that the new census would show her total population over a million. The figures of this city are made up from the official returns of the census taken last summer. The accuracy of this enumeration is assured by the returns made public of the census now being taken in New York in deference to the desire of Mayor Hall and a number of other gentlemen who were disappointed in the figures of Marshal Sharpe. Everything, however, indicates that the regular census of last summer was as nearly accurate as possible.

The main reason why the population of New York city has not increased to a greater extent is, that thousands of her citizens live in her suburban towns, such as Brooklyn, Jersey City, Hoboken and Williamsburg. Especially within the last fifteen years has this been true. The evening railroad trains, steamboats and other means of conveyance all going countryward, carry out crowds of people who do business in the great city during the day and go out to their suburban homes in the evening. This fact accounts not only for the small per cent. of increase in New York during the past ten years but for the very large increase in Jersey City and Brooklyn. All the small towns within forty miles of New York have increased correspondingly.

THE SMALL BEGINNINGS OF GREAT ENDINGS —A poor woman in Constantinople was about to go to the upper floor of her living place to bring down the *mangal* or pan of lighted charcoal, for cooking but feeling lazy —the day was warm—sent her child for it. The child let the pan fall on the stairs near a window curtain and the result of the woman's change of mind was that terrible fire we have all heard of, which has reduced 30,000 persons to destitution, utterly destroying many hundreds of them, and some thousands of houses.

A Boston paper speaks of a meeting in that city of what it calls "the intemperate friends of temperance."

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

Additional from Paris

LONDON, March 1 —Advices from Paris to February 28th say that the proclamation of Thiers and the order of Vinoy produced a good impression in Paris. Military precautions have been taken to prevent disorders. The 11th Prussian corps and the Bavarians enter Paris Wednesday. In his proclamation Thiers says the French army occupies the left bank of the Seine to insure the execution of the convention, and he urges the people not to break the convention and thus entail frightful misfortunes on France.

In an order of to day Vinoy says the Government unhesitatingly confides to the National Guards the care of the city. He trusts to their devotion and intelligence to maintain order. The least agitation would furnish a pretext for irreparable misfortune, and only calm dignity can avert it.

Belgium has recognized the Republic.

The Germans will collect taxes in unoccupied provinces until the ratification of the preliminaries.

The *Times* considers Paris in a very disturbed state, and apprehends serious occurrences.

Dangerous Crisis in Paris

LILLE Feb 28 —The populace intend occupying the Champs Elysees on Wednesday, and to oppose the Prussians with arms. At a meeting of delegates of the National Guard it was resolved to resist the entry of the Prussians. A meeting of 1 500 National Guards resolved to attack the Hotel de Ville on Tuesday morning appointed a commander in chief ... the army had failed, and ... ready to defend Paris. [illegible] on the Hotel ... the Place ... selves and ... Montmartre. The authorities ... not to provoke commotion. It is said if the Nationals oppose the German entry Vinoy will not interfere, but withdraw the army. The authorities are greatly embarrassed.

There is much indignation over the removal of the wounded soldiers to the Palais de Industry to make room for the Prussians.

The French Assembly.

BORDEAUX, Feb 28 —In the Assembly Thiers said that himself and colleagues had engaged in negotiations on their own responsibility ... Assembly must engage on them ... abstain from voting in the present circumstances. The treaty proposition is opposed ... deputies from Alsace and Paris ... getically appealed to the Assembly ... time, but to discuss the treaty without delay. The Assembly might ... great suffering, since the Government ... be responsible for the consequences.

Dispatches from Versailles

VERSAILLES, Feb 28 —Last night ... the Emperor showed his guests the ... of the treaty of peace, signed and ... accepted the felicitations of the ... ages present. His Majesty's health ... prevent his review of the troops on ... but he certainly will review them on the Champs de Mars.

It is the intention of His Majesty to witness the entry of the eleventh corps ... on Wednesday morning. The ... this are obvious to all ... acquainted with the state of public feeling ... vicinity. The spot selected for the ... The eleventh corps the first ... will occupy the Capital ... will enter with colors flying ... full war strength of 30 000 men ... At the end of three days it ... by another corps, probably the ... process of relief will most probably ... presence of 60,000 German ... at one time. Each corps will remain three days and be succeeded by another, until all have had their turn. The whole period of occupation has not been defined. The Parisians seem to suppose that the occupation will last only a few days. This is not unlikely but may prove a delusive hope, for the occupation may last many months which seems not impossible. From certain indications at present the Germans may be requested by the authorities of France to occupy the city till anarchy and riot are subdued and respect for law insured. The Government of which Thiers is the head, has resolved to maintain authority and do its best to restore order.

There is reason to believe that it is the intention of the French Government to disband the whole Imperial army as soon as they are released from captivity in Germany, and organize a new and gigantic system of national defence. The old army will be swept away with unsparing completeness, and a prolonged occupation of Paris by the German garrison may be an actual necessity of these wholesome measures for the regeneration of France.

The first installment of indemnity will be 20,000,000 sterling, and on payment of a second and a like amount, the evacuation of Seine Inferieur will immediately occur.

A treaty of commerce between France and Prussia on terms accorded to the most favored nations is one of the stipulations of the treaty of peace.

PARIS, Feb 28 —All is tranquil. The districts the Germans intend to occupy are now deserted.

There are barricades at Montmartre, Belleville, and Chapelle, and disquieting symptoms generally. Precautions have been taken.

WASHINGTON CITY

The Southern Pacific Railroad.

WASHINGTON, March 1 —The Southern Pacific Railroad interest was so far successful yesterday as to obtain a favorable vote in the House on a question of conference. Whether the Conference Committee will be equally successful in arranging the terms of the bill so as to secure its passage is problematical. The chief difficulty lies in the determination of certain Southern delegations to have branch roads engrafted on the bill as it first passed the Senate. It seems probable that the Louisiana branch from New Orleans to Marshall will be put back by the Conference Committee. The Arkansas branch is the least trouble as it seems there is no land grant involved, and it only asks the right to effect a junction at Marshall. There is a strong feeling, in the House at least, against a consolidation of interests, such as would follow the recognition of various branches.

EASTERN STATES

Relief for France.

NEW YORK, March 1 —The amount of subscriptions for the suffering French already foots up $196 000. The storeship *Supply* completes loading to day her cargo of provisions, and she only waits an order from Washington to sail to morrow. The committee sends another ship, the *Abbott* on the 15th of next month, to carry grain if the farmers of the country respond promptly to the appeal to their beneficence.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1 —An indictment against E M Moler in the U S Court has been found, having been mislaid in the District Court.

The Japanese fishermen rescued from the wreck at sea by the steamer *Annie M Small* was sent back to Japan by the *Great Republic* to day. The steamer had but eleven white passengers on board.

The *Orizaba* and *Wm. Taber* carried an immense number of passengers for San Diego, Los Angeles and Santa Barbara to-day. The *Taber's* list was even the largest ever leaving for that destination.

The *Great Republic* carried $32,000 treasure.

The bull movement has gored several small dealers and short sellers in the stock market terribly this week. The brokers who lost so heavily in Crown Point a few months ago appear to have combined and are getting more than even again. The sales of Eureka Con for to day foot up 5 000 shares. Several outside parties have been unloading Point and Belcher bought at the bottom of the market and realized fortunes out of the operation already.

LOS ANGELES March 1 —Mr Duncan who was shot by Richard Lee Monday morning, at Gallatin, died to day.

The sheriff's party sent out some time since in pursuit of the murderers of the Bilderbeck Bros returned yesterday, after an arduous and well prosecuted but unsuccessful search. The opinion is entertained that the murderers are hiding in a mountain canyon near the scene of the murder, until the affair quiets down.

A business meeting in the interest of the opposition steamship company was held last night. The attendance and the interest manifested was good. Over $ ... was subscribed in this city towards purchasing a controlling interest in the Company's steamer ... and there is now no doubt that the balance required will be obtained in San Diego and Santa Barbara.

STOCKTON ... The Coroner reports only ten deaths in this ... during the past month.

The San Joaquin Valley Bank and the Bank of Stockton each ... dividend of 1 per cent for February.

SANTA CRUZ ... The residence of J K S... was destroyed by fire ... insured.

NEVADA

CARSON ... The joint committee appointed ... defalcation ... Board ... in the matter ... that Rhoades and Park ... Controller, were in com... and that the public ... proof of the amount ... That on several ... H F ... at Carson, which ... as the public ... and the Treasurer ... general de... and San ... of the ... are uniting ... the power ... [illegible] ... day, ... small ... [illegible] ... Inyo ... [illegible]

Harmony Lodge No 12 A. F. & A. M. — [illegible] ... W M

Hassalo Lodge No 15, I. O. O. F. — ... evening at ... Fellows Temple corner ... F G.

Portland R. A. C. No 3. Regular Convocations ... at Masonic Hall ... M E P

G. A. R. Baker Post No 1 —Regular ... each ... POST COMMANDER

Samaritan Lodge No 2 I. O. O. F. — ... evening ... Members of the order ... N G

EDUCATIONAL

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE NEXT TERM ... WILL BE ... WEDNESDAY FEBRUARY 1 1871.
For ... [illegible]
ja4dtf ... Oregon

THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

THE NEXT TERM ... WILL BE Wednesday the 1st of February.
For ... BISHOP MORRIS
ja4dtf Portland Oregon

PHILHARMONIC HALL

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE,

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

CH... MUSIC WILL ... will be given ... o clock daily ... different teache... fe13dtf ... BROTHERS

STAGE LINES

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
to
San Francisco
NEW YORK.

... OF THE OREGON ... company will ... in connection with the Oregon & California ... and the Central ... will have

THREE HUNDRED MILES
Railroad Travel,

Connecting at the Junction ... with the Great Overland Railroad ...

Time through to San Francisco	4 days.
New York	14

Passengers all ... over along the route. Those who travel ... the dangers of the sea and the ... of seasickness. The ... beautiful valleys and snow capped mountains ... pay the tourist for a trip over this route.

The route passes through the ... agricultural districts of Oregon the valleys of the Willamette Umpqua and Rogue River. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.

o26dtf B G WHITEHOUSE, Agent, Portland Oregon

The west Side Stage COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL daily at 5½ A M,

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express

PASSING THROUGH

HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE, Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, DALLA, MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND CORVALLIS.

B G WHITEHOUSE, Agent

N B —The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.
Portland July 8 1870 jy9dtf

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE® NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 2, 1871

"Pure" Democracy.

The *Herald* prints a long letter from "an ultra Democrat,' of Lane county the object of which is to show that the party of which the writer is a shining ornament, "has often suffered defeat by pandering to the softs, and ignoring the demands and desires of the hards ' The Lane county Democrat would make his party more outspoken more violent, more revolutionary and more clamorous for repudiation, than it has ever been and this he thinks is the way to victory He would plant the party squarely on the resolutions of '98, with the interpretation given them by the late secession leaders of the South, and strike for "pure ' Democratic principles The *Herald* substantially approves this policy, but we fear that if its party were to adopt it at its suggestion, it would be served just before election with a sudden fear of the consequences, as it was last year, and slink out of advocating "pure ' Democratic principles, just as it did then

The letter of the ultraist of Lane county contains the following passage

[illegible] universally conceded that we should have done better if we could have had harder Democratic leaders than were Seymour and Blair The [illegible]ghest victories we have ever obtained in this State have been through the efforts of the "ultra pure Democrats" of our party The last campaign was fought upon an hard and ultra basis, [illegible] speak, against immense odds. Through [illegible] ultra, "pure" Democratic papers as the [illegible], and such men as George Curry, Ben Hayden, Judge McArthur and others, the glorious [eig]hth resolution was obtained and the victory thereupon won

[illegible] how much the *Herald* contributed to [illegible] on the eighth resolution [m]ay be understood from the fact that the [illegible] attacked it for its advocacy [of] that resolution and completely silenced it [for t]he space of five weeks before the election [and] did not utter one word in favor of [the ei]ghth resolution Even Ben Hayden [and Ju]dge McArthur were afraid to repeat in [the c]anvass the repudiation speeches they [had] made [at t]he State Convention when the [eig]hth resolution was adopted. Instead of [illegible] very tardy on that resolution, it [illegible] constant effort of Democratic orators [illegible] during the whole canvass to sink that resolution out of sight and to get away [illegible] which they felt it was bringing [illegible] the *Herald* feared that the [illegible] would defeat its proprietor for the office of State Printer, and therefore for many weeks prior to the election it studiously avoided saying anything about the resolution [illegible] a chance to find something [illegible] make an issue upon that it turned all [its e]nergies against the railroad interests of Southern Oregon

We like to hear "pure" Democracy of the kind advocated by the Lane county ultraist enunciated [illegible] admire the action of those who claim [illegible] an utterance of such doctrine and then sneak [illegible] for fear of defeat Give us the union pure secession-repudiation Democracy that [illegible] and now contended for by the *Herald*, and let its advocates stick to it and we shall be ready to meet [the]m

No End to Fustian.

The rabble in Paris which [is] making most [no]ise against the conditions of peace are the persons who [illegible] least affected by the conditions whatever they may be What matters it to them whether France loses territory or not? They are the brawlers of the country who have done nothing to defend it What matters it to them whether France pays [illegible] small sum of money [illegible] their [illegible] nothing The indemnity will come from the property and finally from the honest labor of the country The [illegible] rag pop[ula]tion which is engaged in [illegible] riotous excesses [o]f which the dispatches give an account, are the ones who are actually least affected by the terms against which they are protesting

The loss of territory is what specially afflicts them They would be willing to pay more money, if thereby they could keep the territory which Germany is taking Of course they would [illegible] property, and not being among those on whom the burden of the requisition [illegible] they are eager to pledge [illegible] territory of France from [illegible] But it is the money requisition that will [illegible] with the greatest severity on [Fr]ance What signifies to her the loss of a province or two Except for aggressive purposes in war these provinces have been and [coul]d be of little use to her She can be just as prosperous in peace without them as with them

[Th]e country is indeed in an unhappy condition when [illegible] large turbulent element who cry for war and push the country [illegible] extremity of peril, but who cannot [illegible] defend it when the day of danger comes Such is the condition of France as developed by the events of the last [illegible] And the same brawlers, fierce [illegible] in speech, but incapable and [in]capable in action, are still in the ascendant [illegible] ridiculous fustian there appears [illegible] be no end

The suppression of French arrogance; the putting a stop to French crusades over Europe the unification of Germany and of Italy, the sinking of French influence in European affairs the rising of a more peaceful and progressive nation to the first rank in Europe the collapse of Imperial shams in France the delivery of the Government [illegible] into the hands of its people the final suppression of that restive spirit in the [illegible] Democracy of France which has for [a] century deluged Europe with blood [and kept] all the nations in a state of uneasiness [and] alarm, producing that state of affairs [ma]de an armed peace with standing [armi]es to consume the substance of the people [with] better security for future peace in the [illegible] of the disturber of Europe,—such are some of the results of the great war that is now coming to a close What results could be better, or more conducive to the progress of civilization?

The "organ," which, on account of some strange perverseness in its nature, is always glad to see confusion and disorder in plans for railroad progress and development in Oregon, felicitates itself upon the supposition that difficulty will ensue from the Attorney General's opinion, both to the east side and to the west side roads. If a certain man whom it has long been denouncing could be prevented from building another mile of railroad in Oregon, it would be supremely happy, and would care nothing for the bad result of the failure upon the State.

A typographical error yesterday made us say that the average yield of several fields of cranberries in New Jersey was "1,516 bushels per acre' It should have been 151 bushels per acre

"Picked up Fish"

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

The lecture upon this queer theme on Tuesday evening proved to be replete with information upon the fishing question for the last three hundred years It honored mariners and statesmen for their defense of this important interest, and for their great service in establishing and defending our Republic But the statement that free schools grew up after fifty years' neglect of education by the settlers of New England and were first supported by profits on fish, is a grave error, into which the lecturer has strangely fallen

Mr Bancroft says "it was ever the custom, and it soon became the law, in Puritan New England, that none of the brethren shall suffer so much barbarism in their families as that to teach their children and apprentices so much learning as may enable them perfectly to read the English tongue " "To the end that learning may not be buried in the graves of our forefathers," it was ordered in 1647—only twenty-seven years after their first settlement of the country—*in all the Puritan colonies, "that every township* after the Lord hath increased them to the number of fifty householders shall appoint one to teach all children to write and read, and where any town shall increase to the number of one hundred families, they shall set up a grammar school, the masters thereof being able to instruct youth so far as they may be fitted for the University.

He adds, "The press began its work in 1639," "When New England was poor and they were but few in number, there was a spirit to encourage learning Six years after the arrival of Winthrop, the general court voted a sum equal to a year's rate of the whole Colony, toward the erection of a College " This was 1636 In 1638, John Harvard, who arrived in the Bay only to fall a victim to the most wasting disease of the climate, desiring to connect himself imperishably with the happiness of his adopted country, bequeathed to the College one-half his estate and all his library.

The idea was conveyed by the lecturer that sectarian strife was the cause of the settlement of New England, and that the Pilgrims had an eye to profit, as well as to freedom of conscience This statement impugns history It is a mere inference from the fact that by hard work and bold enterprise against much opposition, they did gain more than a mere living It is notorious that they did not come to America to make money, though other colonies did. Why assert at this late day that they did? They first sought a home in Holland There they could have remained with liberty of conscience and opportunity to get rich, "They came to America," says the historian, "with the hope and inward zeal of advancing the gospel of the kingdom of Christ in the remote parts of the New World, yea, though they should be but as stepping stones unto others for performing so great a work "

The lecturer said "They chose the coast of New England for settlement, on account of the fisheries " The historian tells us that "they looked to the most northern parts of Virginia, hoping to live in a distant body by themselves, under the general government of that province," and that by the mistake or fraud of the Dutch captain, they were landed in New England

PORTLAND, March 1, 1871.

Iron Ship Building

EDITOR OREGONIAN

In your leader of to-day on steamship subsidies, you say "it costs thirty per cent more to construct an iron steamship in America than in England " While this is true, it is not all the truth In the testimony given before the Special Committee of Congress, which was raised to ascertain what legislation was necessary to restore the American shipping interests, Mr. Thomas Rowland, proprietor of the celebrated Greenpoint works, stated that he could build iron ships superior to those of English manufacture at their prices, and was ready to enter into contracts to do so The difficulty was not in the cost of material, but in an outside matter, viz The insurance rates of the English Lloyds were adopted by American and foreign companies American iron was so superior to English, that plates of a given size made here would endure a strain thirty per cent greater than the English

By the Lloyds' rules of measurement, therefore, American iron vessels were rated at far less than their actual capacities, and our ship masters were unwilling to pay for the increased weight made necessary by this unjust system

Mr. Rowland claimed that if American marine underwriters would amend their rules of measurement so as to allow for the difference between British and American plates, iron ships would be built in this country cheaper than abroad

This gentleman has constructed many iron bottoms, the most noted of which was the famous little *Monitor*, which destroyed the rebel *Merrimac* in 1862 B

PORTLAND, March 1, 1871

THE TERRITORIES

Rev. C A Huntington has been appointed agent at the Skokomish (W. T) Indian reservation, vice C S. King, removed.

One night last week a thief near Walla Walla stole forty or fifty bushels of wheat from the granary of Rev Mr. Osborn. In that country they have to take in their sawmills at night.

A Walla Walla paper, when it sees a farmer exchanging one bushel of wheat for two and a half pounds of bacon, is sorry that nature has not endowed that farmer with better reasoning [f]aculties

A variety of mineral and geological specimens, with many rare and curious articles of Indian workmanship, were sold by auction at Olympia a few days ago, bringing very high prices They were the property of Mr E Giddings, who has been for years in securing the collection.

From the Walla Walla *Union* The North western Stage Company will, in a few days, change the line of their route so as to leave the Columbia river at Wallula instead of Umatilla, and run through Walla Walla, and from thence over the Blue Mountains This, we understand, will be the main line, and that they will put on a small stage from the Blue Mountains to Umatilla

From the Port Townsend *Message* There is a very extensive deposit of excellent sandstone on the Matrowstone Islands, and at the head of Port Townsend bay. We understand that the work men who are preparing the foundation for the new sawmill, on the little island above Chimakum, have opened on that island a very fine quality of blue sandstone, something similar to the Nova Scotia sandstone

The Walla Walla *Union* says that a petition is in circulation for the removal of the Post master at Weston, Umatilla county, on account of incompetency. The petition has been signed by eighty one out of one hundred and twenty persons who receive their mail matter there. The joke of the affair is that the said P M is a member of the Oregon Legislature, and the same Democrats who elected him to that body are signing the petition for his removal from the postoffice They have queer notions, one of which is that it requires more ability to act as P M in their county than it does to be State Senator

Following is the record of another "tool of monopolists" who has been elected U S Senator Henry G Davis (Dem) of West Virginia, began life in a subordinate position in the employ of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, was for many years a conductor, acquired means and engaged in merchandising at points along the road, became a general trader in all sorts of property, acquired coal and timber lands, sawed lumber and shipped coal—all while enjoying unusual advantages from his relations with the company He owes his election to his connection with the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, which corporation is the ruling power of West Virginia.

OREGON

Much flour is now coming down from the Salem and other mills

A son of J A Waymire, aged nearly five years, died at Salem of the croup on Tuesday

S Lowell has commenced the erection of a stoneware pottery at Buena Vista, Polk county

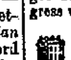
It is learned that the man Webster who was missing at Salem is not drowned, but has vamosed

Several citizens of Buena Vista have sold out and are making preparations to migrate to Kalama.

A man named McMahon, at Salem, who had the small pox some time ago, is totally blind from the effects of it

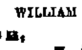
From the *Statesman* Wiley Chapman, Esq , who lately came down from Eugene, represents the roads as in a terrible condition The stage and horses were mired near Milron s, above Corvallis, and the horses were taken off and hitched to the back of the stage to pull it out that way when the rope broke and the team ran away, breaking up the harness so that now had to be got at Milron's Station, after which more progress was made

TO RENT.



BRICK STORE at the corner of Stark and Front streets Apply to WILLIAM CREE
d9tf

DR. J. H. HATCH,



DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited

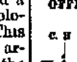
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth

OFFICE—No 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice
n2dawtf

C. H. MACK. J. WELCH

MACK & WELCH,



DENTISTS.

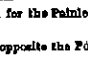
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and as cheap as the cheapest my26dawtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,



Dentist.

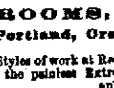
DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth apl2tf

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.



OFFICE—Cor Yamhill and Front Sts ,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Established in Portland since 1861, and has now all the [illegible] to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr Cool s Patent), at Reduced Prices.

Farmers and Mechanics being in need of Dental operations, can exchange for such some of their own produce or work, if preferable, instead of paying cash.
sldtf

NEW TO-DAY.

MILK AT A REDUCED PRICE.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I WILL FURNISH a No 1 article of Milk at the following prices

HOTELS, RESTAURANTS and BOARDING HOUSES,

20 cts per Gallon.

FAMILIES will be supplied at

6 1-4 cents per Quart.

MILK DELIVERED EVERY MORNING.

Having no rent to pay and having plenty of range and buying my feed by the quantity, I can furnish a good pure article. I feed no swill or distilled slops

Satisfaction guaranteed or no pay.

Orders left at H. Martin's Grocery Store, Odd Fellows Temple, or Central Market, East Portland, will be promptly filled C L SHEPARD [illegible]
Portland, March 1, 1871 mr2d1w

DEAN & BROTHER,

LAND AGENTS,

No. 92 Front Street,

fe3 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Ordinance No. 937.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS out of the General Fund for the ordinary expenses of the City Government for the fiscal year commencing January 1 1871.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The following sums are hereby appropriated to the several objects hereinafter enumerated for any unaudited indebtedness that may be found due, and for the ordinary expenses of the City Government for the year 1871, to be paid out of any money in the General Fund not otherwise appropriated.

For the Salaries of the following officers

Police Judge, eighteen hundred dollars;

City Attorney, sixteen hundred dollars;

City Treasurer, thirteen hundred dollars;

Auditor and Clerk, twenty-one hundred dollars

Street Commissioner, twelve hundred dollars;

Chief Engineer of the Fire Department, five hundred dollars;

Chief Engineer for services as Fire Warden, three hundred dollars;

Secretary of the Portland Fire Department, two hundred dollars;

For pay of A[ssesso]r in listing property and making [assess]ment roll, six hundred dollars

For pay of Surveyor and assistants, in surveying, making estimates plans and specifications for street improvements and such other duties as may be prescribed and the incidental expenses connected therewith, four thousand dollars;

For street monuments, boxes and covers and testing the accuracy thereof, one hundred dollars;

For repairs of sewers and removal of nuisances in front of public property, one hundred dollars

For rent and repairs to pound, fifty dollars;

For stationery and public printing eight hundred dollars

For advertising ordinances, notices and reports, one thousand dollars;

For expenses of election fifty dollars,

For Fire Alarm Bell, under contract with the Odd Fellows Hall Association, eight hundred dollars;

For erection and repair of Fire Hydrants one thousand dollars

For construction of cisterns and making connections with water mains, one thousand dollars;

For repairs to cisterns and cistern tops, one thousand dollars;

For repairs to Engines and fire apparatus including the necessary supplies to the several Fire Companies, fifteen hundred dollars

For the quarterly allowance to the several Fire Companies as provided by Ordinance No 618, two thousand, eight hundred and eighty dollars

For repairs to engine houses five hundred dollars

For supply of water to cisterns and public buildings, six hundred dollars;

For expenses of litigation in the matter of titles to public property one thousand dollars

For expenses of litigation, procuring witnesses, and payment of costs in suits not otherwise provided for, two hundred and fifty dollars

To prevent the introduction of infectious diseases, the erection of a Hospital, care of patients and expenses connected therewith, one thousand dollars;

For expenses of the Council Chamber and the offices adjacent, including rent, fuel lights, furniture, repairs and incidental expenses connected therewith, thirty seven hundred dollars

For board of prisoners in City Jail, one thousand dollars

For expenses of Jail including repairs to building, two hundred and fifty dollars;

For taking meteorological observations and incidental expenses connected therewith two hundred dollars,

For postage express charges stamps, and miscellaneous expenses not otherwise provided for, one hundred dollars;

For clerk hire in codifying Ordinances, on street work and to the several Committees four hundred dollars

For killing and burying dogs, two hundred dollars

For firing salute July 4th, one hundred and fifty dollars

For rent fuel, lights, repairs and incidental expenses of Police Court Room and offices adjacent, one thousand dollars

For grading fencing, planting trees and incidental expenses connected with the improvement and keeping in order of the public grounds, twenty five hundred dollars

Section 2 The balance of appropriations heretofore made out of the General Fund, remaining unexpended are hereby cancelled and returned to the General Fund

Passed the Common Council February 22, 1871

W S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 21, 1871
mr2d3t B GOLDSMITH Mayor

Wanted.

A NURSE TO TAKE CARE OF A CHILD. APPLY south west corner First and Clay streets ml d3t

NEW TO-DAY.

REMOVAL.

RUMMELIN & GUTTMANN,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

ALL KINDS OF FURS

CAN BE FOUND AT

104 Front Street,

Opposite W Currier & Co

Orders promptly filled REPAIRING and CLEANING done at reasonable terms

The Highest Price Paid for Raw Furs.
mr1d1m

M'GIBENY'S MUSICAL ACADEMY

WILL BE OPENED FOR STUDENTS ON

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 1, 1871.

ROOMS—FIRST STREET,

Corbett s New Building

Terms for Tuition:

Piano Forte or Cabinet Organ in Classes of from two to five per term	$10 00
Private Lessons First Grade per term	15 00
Advanced Grades per term	25 00
Singing Elocution or Calisthenics in Classes per term	5 00
All Three per term	10 00
Single Private Lessons, in either	2 50
Private per term	25 00

Lessons to invalids double these rates

TERMS—Ten weeks in length two Lessons per week

From many testimonials we submit the following

From Circular of the State Normal Board of Minnesota

"The importance of a correct and careful training of the voice, both in singing and speaking can scarcely be over estimated Probably thousands of our public speakers and singers are at the present time injuring them selves by a wrong use of the vocal organs This is the inevitable result of a false system of training Impressed with this fact the Board has united the departments of Vocal Music Elocution and Physical Culture under the more comprehensive designation of the *Department of Vocal and Physical Culture* and has placed at its head Professor J B McGIBENY one of the most accomplished instructors in this field to be found in the country Under his thorough and philosophical system of training, the Board confidently expects to inaugurate a much needed reform in this important branch of education in the State This training alone will more than justify the expense of the entire Normal course.

From Hon Marlow H Donnell, State Superintendent of Public Instruction in his report to the Legislature of Minnesota

"PROF McGIBENY s eminent success in the State Normal School stamps him master of his profession."

From Dr Youman of New York city

"We regard these exercises of the highest value in gaining and retaining strength and symmetry of body and vigor and elasticity of mind Under PROF McGIBENY's skillful leadership they indeed work wonders"

From Gen. J W Sprague, Director of North Pacific Railroad

PORTLAND Oregon February 23 1871

PROF J B McGIBENY now of this city was formerly two years Professor of Music in the State Normal School at Winona, Minnesota (an Institution of high rank among the places of learning in the East) During that term it was my privilege to have sons under the tuition of himself and wife, who assisted him Both are regarded as possessing rare qualities for teaching, and their efforts were highly appreciated by all who knew them and by their high social and moral qualities they won and have retained the friendship of all who knew them I cordially commend PROFESSOR and MRS McGIBENY as eminently worthy of the confidence and patronage of all
J W SPRAGUE

ESTABLISHED 1851.

E. J. NORTHRUP.

Importer and Dealer in

SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,

Iron and Steel,

HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES,

AND

HARDWOOD LUMBER,

CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.

AGENT FOR

A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,

WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,

San Francisco Cal

Corner Front and Yamhill Sts.,

f22 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARTnership heretofore existing between E J Northrup and J C Van Rensselaer, under the firm name of E J Northrup & Co , is hereby dissolved by mutual consent E J Northrup will collect and receipt for all debts due E J Northrup & Co., and assume all the liabilities of said firm

E J NORTHRUP,
J C VAN RENSSELAER

Portland Oregon, Feb y 15 1871.

N B —In consequence of the above dissolution it is highly necessary that all persons indebted to the late firm of E J Northrup & Co should settle immediately, either by cash or note, and all persons having claims against the said firm are requested to present them for payment to the undersigned who will continue the business at the old stand including the sale of Iron and Steel which business I have resumed having purchased the Stock and Business of S L. Fallows & Co

fe22d1m E J NORTHRUP

HAIR RESTORATIVE.

BALDNESS CURED

AS A HAIR RESTORATIVE THERE ARE NONE that will cure Baldness as well as the one invented by J LOBES, of this city It is

Composed Entirely of Harmless Roots,

And is very efficacious in restoring the Hair—in some instances in less than six weeks

For further information and for the article apply to

J. LOPES.

No 16 Morrison St , south side, between Front and First Sts

This preparation has been used already by a good many people of this city and vicinity and has proved satisfactory in reproducing the hair where it had been falling off This Restorer does not change gray hair but restores hair to the bald head

It can be procured at the Barber shop of
GEO VLEIDNER,
fe28d1m . under the St Charles Hotel

TOWN AND COUNTRY PROPERTY

FOR SALE.

GEO. L. CURRY,

DEALER IN REAL ESTATE AND OTHER INvestments

Commissioner for selecting Swamp and Overflowed Lands

Desirable City Property, Farms and Tracts of Land for Reasonable Prices

Valuable Securities transferred in exchange for Real Estate

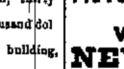
Commissions executed with fidelity and promptness on favorable terms

Office—No 14 Carter's Building, corner Alder and Front Streets,

ja30 PORTLAND OREGON dawtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,



DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND

PACKER of BEEF & PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK

NO. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,

ja23 PORTLAND OREGON dawtf

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF

THE USUAL PRICE AT

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

NEW ART GALLERY

75 First St., near Ladd & Tilton's Bank.
fe21dtf

Bar Meeting.

THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE MEMbers of the Bar at the U S Court Rooms on Thursday evening next at [illegible] o clock to take measures to aid the contribution now being made by members of the legal profession for the support of the late Chief Justice Taney s widow and daughters. A full attendance is requested MEMBERS OF THE BAR

Notice.

PORTLAND, Feb y 21 1871

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between S Sherlock and Wm Sherlock is this day dissolved—Wm. Sherlock withdrawing from the firm f22d2w S SHERLOCK & CO

Notice.

ALL CLAIMS AGAINST THE PORTLAND TURN Verein must be presented to the undersigned for payment before the 20th inst or they will not be allowed LEHMAN BLUM
March 1, 1871 mr1d20t 43 Front Street

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE MRS F M BATES
STAGE MANAGER J H VINSON

OBSERVE THE PRICES—Dress Circle 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents Reserved Seats, 75 cents.

PARTICULAR NOTICE:
LAST NIGHT BUT TWO OF THE

CELEBRATED MINSTREL TROUPE!

A SPLENDID BILL!

WITH THE

Dramatic Company!

IN A

VERY ENJOYABLE FARCE!

Thursday Even'g, March 2, 1871,

The performance will commence with

BETSY BAKER!

By the Company After which the

NICKERSON MINSTRELS!

Will appear in

SONGS, DANCES, SOLOS, ACTS.

Concluding with

PLANTATION VIEWS DOWN SOUTH

Friday—Benefit of the Great Song and Dance Artists,

COGILL AND COOPER.

A COURSE OF SIX LECTURES

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Young Men's Christian Association,

OF PORTLAND,

WILL BE GIVEN AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL

Lecturers:

REV P S. KNIGHT, Salem . March [illegible]

Tickets for the Course, $2 00; Single Tickets, 50 cents

THE VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS

Have kindly volunteered to furnish music on the evening of each lecture

Billiard Tournament

MARCH 1ST AND 2D,

AT THE

Cosmopolitan Billiard Saloon,

Corner of First and Alder Sts.

PRIZE $175 GOLD RING.

GAME—FRENCH CARROM OF 150 POINTS—TO be played according to Phelan & Collender's Rules

Open to all players who have been in Multnomah County a prescribed length of time, and are otherwise eligible to compete fe23dtt

SECOND ANNUAL GRAND BALL

OF THE

CONG. AHABIA SHALOME

WILL BE GIVEN BY THE YOUNG MEN FOR the Benefit of the

GERMAN & HEBREW SCHOOL

Of that Congregation, at the

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

WEDNESDAY EVE'G, MARCH 8, 1871.

Committee of Arrangements:

B FRAG J. DAVIS, P LEVIN

Reception Committee:

A. HAMAN, J KOHN J DAVIS.

Floor Managers:

A JONES, S HARRIS, C GOLDSTEIN

Tickets can be had of the Committee of Arrangements
fe8d1m

THE NEW CITY HALL,

40x65 feet,

Main Street, Walla Walla,

IS NOW READY FOR

THEATERS, BALLS, &c.

Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to
fe10d6m JOHN DOVELL

FRESH ARRIVALS,

FLOWER SEEDS,

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT EVER OFFERED in the city of Portland Just Received Cve land from Thorburn s Celebrated Gardens in New York City

SWISS CHEESE,

Direct from Auld Switzerland

Beet Sugar,

A FINE ARTICLE—Direct from the Refinery in San San Francisco

MACKINAU TROUT,

Direct from Mackinau, Michigan

Pickled Herring,

Direct from Holland.

Norway Oats.

Lately imported from Norway, yielding one hundred bushels from thirty pounds of seed sown

There are some of the new things just received

Orders from abroad accompanied by cash or good reference solicited

Goods carefully packed and put aboard of vessels Free of Charge.

OATMAN & HACHENEY'S

Dealers in Oregon & California Produce, Tropical Fruits, Garden and Flower Seeds, Choice Wines and Liquors for Family use, and Groceries of Every Description

fe24 dtf

AT

SNOW & ROOS'

NEW ART GALLERY

131 FIRST ST.,

CAN BE FOUND THE LARGEST AND FINEST Stock of

CHROMOS, ENGRAVINGS,

PICTURE FRAMES & MOULDINGS

Ever brought to the State of Oregon, all of which are offered at WHOLESALE PRICES

N B —We guarantee to FRAME PICTURES in the VERY BEST STYLE of the art and at

LESS COST

Than any other establishment in Oregon f27dtf

FOR HONOLULU,

Sandwich Islands.



The A 1 Clipper Barkentine

JANE A. FALKINBERG,

WM CATHCART MASTER,

WILL HAVE IMMEDIATE DISPATCH FOR Freight or Passage apply on Board or to the undersigned f27dtf ALLEN & LEWIS.

REMOVAL.

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,

SECOND STREET, COR MORRISON,



KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand



Portland Feb 17 1871 dtf

NOTICE.

PARTIES INDEBTED TO

P. VAN FRIDAGH

ARE RESPECTFULLY URGED TO MAKE A Speedy Settlement, as I am in need of Funds, wherewith to pay my Import Duties on my Spring Stock of

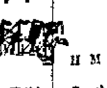
MILLINERY & DRY GOODS.
fe28d1w

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship



IDAHO,

H M GREGORY Commander

Will leave Couch s Wharf for the above port

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 8, 1871,

At 4 o clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company No 9 Front St. GEO W WEIDLER Agent,

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO S Steam Propeller



GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS Commander

Will leave Couch s Wharf for the above ports

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1871,

At 4 o clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company No 9 Front St GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

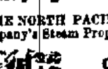
FOR VICTORIA,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,

STEILACOOM AND OLYMPIA.

Carrying the U. S. Mail to Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller



CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, MARCH 4, 1871,

At 4 o clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN



INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York,

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York .

Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	31 00

Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates

JOHN G DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway New York
Or GEO W WEIDLER
ja19d1m No 9 Front St Portland Oregon

CORBITT & MACLEAY,

IMPORTERS,

Wholesale Grocers,

WINE, SPIRITS, & COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

HAVE REMOVED TO

ANKENY'S BLOCK.

Nos. 13 & 15 Front St., and 10 & 12 First St.,

WHERE THEY OFFER THE TRADE ON GO[OD] Terms, the following

TEAS:

750 chests JAPAN TEA;

500 caddies JAPAN, YOUNG HYSON GUNPOWDER, CONGON AND SCENTED ORANGE PEKAE TEAS—very fine lot—a consignment from London via Victoria

SALT:

500 tons LIVERPOOL SALT, coarse and fine

FLOUR:

1,000 bbls SUPERFINE MILLS, JEFFERSON, EUGENE XXX, and other Brands of Flour

HAMS, Etc.:

40,000 SPAULDING S SUGAR-CURED HAMS,

25,000 SPAULDING S SUGAR-CURED SHOULDERS

40,000 SPAULDING'S SIDE BACON;

200 cases SPAULDING'S AND CHICHESTER S WARRANTED LEAF LARD

100 hf bbls SALMON;

100 kits SALMON BELLIES,

100 cases CANNED SALMON,

800 boxes GRANT'S, HARKNESS AND EMERY'S CANDLES,

1,500 boxes SOAP—FAY S, IRVING'S, ERASIVE AND DETERSIVE

100 boxes CASTILE AND TOILET SOAPS

1,000 cases CANNED TOMATOES, PEACHES, PIE FRUITS, CORN, PEAS, BEANS,

500 cases McMURRY S AND FIELD S OYSTERS, in 2-lb and 1 lb cans

500 boxes BABBITT'S AND BARTON'S SALERATUS AND SODA, and a

COMPLETE ASSORTMENT

or

GROCERIES

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

ON SALE:

HENNESSY'S and MARTELL S BRANDY, in quarter casks and cases,

LOCH KATRINE SCOTCH WHISKY, in quarter casks;

DUNVILLE IRISH WHISKY, in cases,

DALY S EUREKA WHISKY in quarter casks

OLD CENTURY WHISKY, in quarter casks

KENTUCKY FAVORITE, in quarter casks,

LONDON GIN, in quarter casks and cases

FRENCH CLARET in cases—Verdellais and Godard Freres, Bordeaux,

LOS ANGELES PORT SHERRY WHITE and CLARET WINE, in qr casks and cases—WARRANTED PURE

PIPER HEIDSICK BASKET CHAMPAGNE, in plnts and quarts

CALIFORNIA CHAMPAGNE

CHAMPAGNE CIDER, in cases

TENNENT S ALE in pints quarts, cases and casks,

TENNENT'S PORTER in pints quarts cases and casks

BLOOD, WOLFE & CO S ALE and PORTER

ALSO,

The Choicest Brands of

TOBACCO

Of every description constantly on hand and arriving by every steamer all of which will be offered in lots on the most favorable terms

SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE

No. 100 California St.

CORBITT & MACLEAY.
fe20dtf

A. O. SERVENAY,

MANUFACTURER OF

Umbrellas & Parasols.

COVERING AND REPAIRING DONE IN the best manner at the shortest notice

FANS and WALKING CANES Repaired.

No. 19 Morrison St.,

NEXT DOOR TO THE WEBFOOT SALOON
ja20d2m

GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point Sold everywhere Try them fe21d3m2p

Auction and Commission

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front [illegible]

AUCTION SALES [illegible]

OF REAL ESTATE [illegible] CHANDISE [illegible]

Sale Days—Wednesdays and [illegible]

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED [illegible]

do SQUARE [illegible]

HORSE SHOES [illegible]

SCREWS, FRY PANS [illegible]

Large assortment o[f] [illegible]

A B RI[CHARDSON]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Grocer[ies]

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, [illegible]

I will sell at my [illegible]

ON SATURDAY, MARCH 4, 18[71]

At 10 o c[lock]

Groceries:

200 bxs [illegible]

90 chests [illegible]

50 nests [illegible]

25 nests [illegible]

50 kegs [illegible]

10 bbls [illegible]

100 bxs C[illegible]

Furniture

A B RICHARDSON, A[uctioneer]

DRUGS, MEDICINES, [illegible]

HODGE, CALEF & C[O]

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND [illegible]

OFFER TO DEALERS [illegible]

BOILED LINSEED

SPIRITS TURPENTINE

[V]ARNISH [illegible]

PAINT AND W[illegible]

WINDOW GLASS

CHINA OIL,

LARD "

MACHINE "

TANNERS "

COAL OIL ETC

In lots to suit at the [illegible] approved credit.

HODGE CALEF & C[O]

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND [illegible]

[illegible]

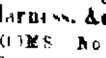
Patent Medicines, Bitte[rs]

SADDLERY AND HAR[NESS]

S. SHERLOCK & [CO]

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALE[RS]

Saddles, Harne[ss]



SADDLERY HAR[DWARE]

Hill's Concord Stage and [illegible]

Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS No 43, 45 [illegible]

Front St Portland

J. B. CONGLE,

95 FRONT STREET PORT[LAND]



SADDLERY, HAR[DWARE]

Saddles, Bridl[es]

WHIPS AND HARN[ESS]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT W[ORKS]

WE ARE CONSTANTLY [illegible]

Table, Dairy and Coarse [Salt]

WHITE, CLEAR, PURE AND [illegible]

HOLLADAY & BRE[NHAM]

CITY BRASS WOR[KS]

G Street, between Th[ird] & Fourth

MANUFACTURERS', ENGINE[ERS']

AND

STEAM FITTERS'

BRASS WORK

Best Work at S[illegible] Prices

ja24dtf

KALAMA.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY,

LOTS IN THE CITY OF KA[LAMA]

NOW OFFERED FOR SALE.

Application may be made to [illegible] Place, where a map may be seen [and informa]tion as to location and price

Or to me in this city
fe8d1m

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED the entire interest of P Marc[illegible] RESTAURANT would inform the [public] supply the tables with all the Luxuries [of] the market in the best style with atten[tion]

fe11d1m SOLOMON HARRIS

The Daily Oregonian

THURSDAY MORNING MARCH

CITY.

THE HEATHEN CHINEE AS A GAY D[illegible] — Our heathen population were [illegible] yesterday over an e[lo]pement [illegible] and the carrying off of househ[old] goods The history of the case follows more or less [illegible] of the hotels an industri[ous] [illegible] had a wife with whom he l[illegible] [illegible]

LOST.—[illegible]

TRIAL OF S[illegible] — three brushes [illegible] steamer [illegible]

RAILROAD ADDRESS [illegible] remember Col Char[illegible] Court House on [illegible] Situation [illegible]

STEAMER A[illegible] — came up yesterday [illegible] ward, badly broken [illegible] Cowlitz river yesterday [illegible] ing to save distance [illegible] lodged upon the Cowlitz [illegible] upon the roof and the damage [illegible] was the result [illegible] no material detention and repairs were [illegible] yesterday afternoon and evening

INSPECTED —The hull and [illegible] of *Josie McNear* were [illegible] dorff and Mr [illegible] was given a license to r[un] [illegible] Cascades Astoria and Cape [illegible] *McNear* has been [illegible] had some important improvements made [in] machinery

BUSINESS [illegible] — [illegible] wishing to plant fruit trees this spring [illegible] choice variety (especially of cherries) [illegible] nurseries of G W Walling & Co at [illegible] tin s grocery at [illegible] Alder street

LIBRARIAN APPOINTED — At the last me[eting of] the Portland Library Association [illegible] was appointed librarian in place of [illegible] resigned The new officer entered up[on the] charge of his duties yesterday

SAILED —The bark [illegible] for [illegible] and bark [illegible] for San Francisco [illegible] port yesterday morning in tow of the [illegible] for Astoria and thence at the first op[portunity] for their respective destinations

BOARD OF DELEGATES —The next meeting of the Board of Delegates [of the Fire] Department will be held next Saturday e[vening] at the Police court room.

FROM ASTORIA —The schooner [illegible] [As]toria arrived yesterday with a heavy [load of] lumber, from one of the Columbia rive[r] [illegible]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

and Commission

RICHARDSON,
PIONEER,
Front and Oak Streets,

AUCTION SALES
ATE, GROCERIES GENERAL
HANDISE AND HORSES
Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Private Sale.
REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
ES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
Y-PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON
ALSO:
ortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

and Peremptory Sale
OF
ure, Groceries
L MERCHANDISE &C
ell at my Auction Salesroom
URDAY, MARCH 4, 18..
At 10 o'clock A. M..

Groceries:
bxs STARCH;
chests JAPAN TEA;
ALSO,
...sts BASKET BASKETS
... CLOTHES
ALSO,
... SYRUP;
... VINEGAR;
ALSO,
... C. O. SOAP;
ALSO,
... FANCY SOAP;
ALSO,
... SUGAR;
... L. MOLASSES,
ALSO,
... CODFISH;
... CANDLES;
... SOAP;
ALSO,

Furniture:
DINING ROOM,
BEDROOM ...
KITCHEN ...
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

..., MEDICINES, ETC.

CE, CALEF & CO.,

PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

... LINSEED OIL
... TURPENTINE
... AND W. W. BRUSHES
... OW GLASS,
... OIL;

... at the lowest market ...
HODGE ...

CE, CALEF & CO.,

PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS
DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS

... ETC.
... desirable Stock of
...dicines, Bitters, etc.
... at the lowest current rates.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.
... Front street

...OLERY AND HARNESS.
...-STOCK & CO.
...SALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
...dles, Harness,
...RY HARDWARE
...Concord Stage and Buggy
Harness, &c., &c.
ROOMS—No. 43, 45 and 4...
... St., Portland
... TEAM COLLARS
... on hand

...B. CONGLE.
...FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
... door to Knapp, ...

...RY HARDWARE
...ddles, Bridles,
...S AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

...N IRON AND SALT WORKS
...FRONT ...
SAN FRANCISCO
... CONSTANTLY RECE...
... article of Carmen ...
...ered this ...

..., Dairy and Coarse-Fine,
...
CLEAR, PURE AND DRY
...ing a PURE article.
...ADAY & BRENHAM Agents

...BRASS WORKS
..., between Third & Fourth
...ACTURERS', ENGINEERS'
AND
STEAM FITTERS'
BRASS WORKS.
Work at States' Prices.
W. G. BELL & CO.

KALAMA.
...N PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY
PORTLAND, OREGON, Feb'y ...
THE CITY OF KALAMA ARE
OFFERED FOR SALE.
... may be made to E. S. SMITH, ... the map may be seen and all information ... ation and price.
... this city. J. W. SPRAGUE, General Agent

...ETTE RESTAURANT.
...SIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE ... rest of P. Manciet to the ... would inform the public ... with all the Luxuries ... the best style, with attention and ...
SOLOMON HARRIS

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 2, 1871.

CITY.

THE HEATHEN CHINEE AS A GAY DECEIVER.—Our heathen population were much excited yesterday over an elopement in Chinese circles and the carrying off of household gods and goods. The history of the case is something as follows, more or less. A Chinaman, took at one of the hotels, an industrious and thrifty heathen, had a wife with whom he lived on Second street. We don't know the name of this particular heathen, and it don't matter much what you may call him, so we will distinguish him as Ah Cookee, and his wife as *Mrs. Ah Cookee.* Well, Ah Cookee being frequently away from home while pursuing his daily rations at the hotel, an infernal treacherous heathen who was engineer of a wash house on Front street, and whom we will designate as Ah Washee, fell into the habit of calling on Mrs. Ah Cookee and making himself agreeable to her. The result of it was that Mrs. Ah Cookee became desperately enamored of Ah Washee, and finally consented to run away with him. Ah Cookee had by heathen industry and economy saved up two or three hundred dollars in Melican coin; and in the pursuit of the happiness which comes of cultivating elegance, as it, had accumulated two or three hundred dollars worth of jewelry, finery, good clothes, and other articles ornamental or useful. Tuesday night when Ah Cookee returned to his domicil he found the house not only dark but deserted; and not only deserted but despoiled of its furnishings and deposits of cash. Ah Cookee was in tribulation, but neglected and refused to blow out his brains according to the established usage. On the contrary he went for the refugees and the property. He found that by the assistance of some other heathens of neglected morals, the elopists had yesterday morning got aboard the *Whistler* bound for San Francisco. Rallying a few friends, Ah Cookee procured a steamboat, manned and equipped her with a constable and ..., and started in the afternoon in pursuit. The rest of this history will be written when Ah Cookee comes back.

A DESPERATE CASE—DESPERATE REMEDY.—Public mention has several times been made, lately, of the case of a young girl in this city who had resolved upon a life of infamy. She was two or three times taken from hurdy dance houses by the police, and provided with quarters either in ... or with private families; but she invariably returned to the old haunts at the first opportunity. The last attempt to save her was to send her to ... to enter the Sisters' school; but this also was a failure, as she returned the next day. The police found her in a brothel on Tuesday evening and arrested her on a charge of vagrancy. Yesterday morning she was arraigned before Judge Lewis, who concluded the girl to be insane, and he accordingly sent her before Judge Hamilton on the charge of insanity. Drs. Watkins and Wilson examined her, and certified her to be a certain sort of monomaniac, and Judge Hamilton ordered her to be placed in the Insane Asylum. She was accordingly taken across the river yesterday afternoon and delivered to Dr. Hawthorne's institution. Her age can be scarcely more than thirteen. The strongest appeals were made to her to forsake her course, but she seems to have no moral sense, modesty or self respect, and only answers all appeal or argument with the declaration that it is nobody's business and that she will do as she likes. The remedy applied by the county authorities is a desperate one; but it is a desperate case, and no other expedient seems available.

PASSENGERS FOR PORTLAND.—The steamship *Idaho* sailed yesterday from San Francisco for this port, with the following list of passengers: Dr K ...berg, wife, child and nurse, Dr J T Auger, Geo L Woods, ... M Smith, U S A, G M Ludwig, H R M...on, ..., J Simon, Max Jaffe, J McCraken, I. Wiland, Cap C Wheaton, wife and two children, H Nelson, w... and two infants, Dr A C Helen and wife, Mrs Averill and boy, Mrs A B Fisher, Miss R ...berg, A Waldman and boy, L L Brown, Mrs Kid...n, H L Dodge, U S A, T W Irwin, wife and daughter, T P Pease, Mrs F P Church, Eugene Semple and wife, T E Hogg, P Bart, E B Perrin, T Thompson, wife and son, J E Knapp and wife, F P Knapp, wife, infant, and nurse, J Luhrs, ... L Kelly, D Theodore, W Lawton and wife, James Brusie, S B Knox, Judge W Wyche, ... Goodnough, L Millard, W D Turner and wife, and 73 others.

GERMAN SCHOOL.—The Independent German School Association of Portland, having purchased Turn Verein Hall, will shortly move it to their grounds at the corner of Ninth and Morrison streets, and fit it up for school purposes. They get all the paraphernalia of the gymnasium with the building, and all these will be used by the school, so that it will be not only a school for the cultivation of the mind, but for the development of the physical powers of the pupils. The Association owns two lots at the place above mentioned, nearly the whole of which will be covered by the school house and gymnasium. The school will be removed to the new location as soon as the buildings can be fitted up.

LOST—FOUND—PAWNED.—There are mysterious go's ... about. We have learned through a mysterious and somewhat sinuous channel that the "Democratic Guard" (What's that?) had a meeting Tuesday night; that the Secretary lost the minutes of the proceedings (a supposed case of drunk) and that they were found by somebody who was too dry to have much respect for Democratic Guards men or any other man, and who pawned them at a saloon for two drinks. Now, in the name of all that's incomprehensible, who and what is the "Democratic Guard?" Does it belong to the lately rejuvenated and re-officered militia? And if so, who is the Lt. Colonel?

IMALE OF SPEED.—There have been two or three brushes at speed between the O. S. N. Co's steamer *Fannie Troup* and the Vancouver Navigation Co's steamer *Vancouver*, running in opposition between Portland, Kalama and the Cowlitz river. The *Troup* people have claimed the victory heretofore, but yesterday the *Vancouver* is said to have come off best. The passengers say the race up yesterday was an exciting one, the two boats sometimes running almost dead ... for two or three miles. The *Vancouver*, however, arrived here first, and her people claim to have won the race on a square contest.

RAILROAD ADDRESS.—We hope the public will ... Col. Chapman's address to-night at the Court House, on the subject of the "Railroad Situation." There are some grave problems connected with these matters, in which Portland is vitally interested, and as Col. Chapman has given the subject perhaps more careful and thoughtful attention than almost any man in the country, his views cannot fail to be both important and of interest to the property holders of the city. The doors will be open, without charge, to the public in general.

STEAMER ACCIDENT.—The steamer *Vancouver* came up yesterday with her starboard guard, forward, badly broken up. In coming out of the Cowlitz river yesterday morning the pilot, in trying to save distance, ran too close upon a big root lodged upon the Cowlitz bar; the guard caught upon the root and the damage mentioned above was the result. The accident, however, caused no material detention, and repairs were effected yesterday afternoon and evening.

INSPECTED.—The hull and boiler of the steam... *Josie McNear* were inspected by Capt. Dierdorff and Mr. Lotan, yesterday, and the steamer was given a license to run between Portland, Cascades, Astoria and Cape Disappointment. The *McNear* has been nicely fitted up lately and has had some important improvements made to her machinery.

BUSINESS NOTICE—FRUIT TREES.—Persons wishing to plant fruit trees this spring will find a choice variety (especially of cherries) from the nurseries of G. W. Walling & Co. at Henry Martin's grocery store, Alder street.

LIBRARIAN APPOINTED.—At the last meeting of the Portland Library Association Mr. Henry Oxer was appointed Librarian in place of Mr. Reed, resigned. The new officer entered upon the discharge of his duties yesterday.

SAILED.—The bark *Stella*, for South America, and bark *Whistler*, for San Francisco, left this port yesterday morning in tow of the *Okanagan* for Astoria, and thence at the first opportunity for their respective destinations.

BOARD OF DELEGATES.—The next regular meeting of the Board of Delegates of the Fire Department will be held next Saturday evening at the Police court room.

FROM BELOW.—The schooner *Adelaide* of Astoria, arrived yesterday with a heavy load of lumber, from one of the Columbia river mills.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS.

REGULAR MEETING, MARCH 1, 1871.

The Council met pursuant to adjournment. The Mayor being absent Mr. Congle was elected President, pro tem.

Present—Councilmen Besser, Bills, Breck, Cree, Conglo, Drake, Hill and Moffett.

MESSAGE OF THE MAYOR.

To the Honorable the Common Council of the city of Portland—Gents: I hereby hand you map of land purchased of King for the city, being forty 78-100 acres, and amounting to thirty-two thousand six hundred and twenty-four dollars. The deed for said land is signed and properly executed and ready for delivery. Respectfully, &c.,

B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

PETITIONS.

From R. Glisan asking for such modification of the ordinance providing for planting shade trees on — street as to except his property front—trees being already planted, but at greater distances than provided by the ordinance. Referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

From W. H. Courtney, asking that he be paid 50 per cent. of the contract price for building the cistern at the intersection of First and Jefferson streets—representing that the cistern is nearly completed, and that he had been prevented from completing it by bad weather. Petition placed on file.

Petitions were received from several persons asking for use of parts of certain streets for building purposes for 30 days, and for permits to improve portions of certain streets under ordinance 793—granted.

From H. Gurty, asking permission to use for some time longer a hog-pen near the Canyon road. Referred to the Committee on Health and Police.

C. Ball and others, representing that the Chief Engineer had taken and sold the old stove belonging to Engine House No. 4, and asking that the Council direct the Chief to turn over the money to the City Treasurer. Referred to the Committee on Fire and Water.

REMONSTRANCES.

From J. E. Hurford and others, against the proposed improvement of Columbia street. Referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

From E. Van Fridagh and others, against the proposed improvement of Washington street. Referred to the same committee.

From I. A. Davenport and others, against the proposed improvement of Ninth street between Stark and G. Referred to same committee.

From Lewis Love and others, against the proposed improvement of Water street from Clay to Caruthers' line. Referred to same committee.

From Arthur Fahie and others, against the proposed widening of Second street. Referred to same committee.

CITY ASSESSMENTS.

The Committee on Ways and Means reported a resolution recommending that the following deductions of assessment be allowed:

Geo. Abernethy, $1,400; J. Bergman, $1,500; H. Failing, $300; J. Goodnough, $1,500; C. Gobenough, 2,100; M. Goodnough, $500; W. F. Gallagher, $750; Goodnough & Clark, $2,000; M. A'Hern, $950; H. L. Pittock, $3,500; W. Ralston, $350; S. Norris, $1,000; H. Saxer, $2,000; C. Hopkins, $3,000; E. M. Jarvis, $250; W. Moffett, $100; J. B. Garrison, $500; J. B. Price, $1,500; Eliza Loeb, $1,000.

The resolution was adopted.

The same committee reported adversely to the petitions of the following persons for reduction of assessments: L. Anderson, J. H. Botler, E. Champion, H. W. Corbett, A. Goodnough, P. D. & H. Co., D. Johnson, J. Ryan, Wm. Weatherford, J. Wilson, A. Meier, J. A. Strowbridge, Oregon Dray Co., E. J. Rathbun.

The same committee offered a resolution accepting and confirming the assessment roll—adopted.

The Judiciary Committee, to whom had been referred the ordinance to suppress bawdy houses, submitted a favorable report.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

The following claims were allowed and ordered paid: *Oregon Bulletin*, advertising, $2 50; Portland Gas Co., $47 65; H. L. Pittock, advertising, $25 23; P. D. & H. Co., hauling, $8 50; C. H. Myers, various bills, $156 12; M. Seller, crockery and glassware, $45 83; Emil, Lownenstein & Co., furniture, $1,957 92; W. T. Shanahan, picture, $27 50; Jellenick, $3; Walter Bros., oil cloth, $218 13; Portland Gas Co., lighting street lamps, $440; Jos. Sloan, kerosene lamps, $312; A. Mallon, wood, $14; S. J. McCormick, stationery, $36 75; E. J. Northrup & Co., hardware, $3 70; E. Nusom, scavenger work, $3; M. Dricker, work in Police Court room, $13 50; L. C. Henrichsen; Ira Goodenough, work in Council Chamber, bill for $410—allowed $367; S. Mayer, labor, $24; P. D. & H. Co., hauling, $1; F. Neebur, repairing, $11 50; J. B. Congle, repairs to fire hose, $27; Abrams & Hogue, lumber, $1 22; H. Ralston, E street work, $19 52; A. Hamilton, street work, $153 91; Portland Water Co, water for month, $100; Blumauer & Rosenblatt, rent, $100; H. W. Corbett, rent, $150; J. M. Drake, work, $56; City Surveyor and Assistants, two bills, $403 37. Bill of Chas. Lawrence for services in guarding city prisoners $80, was referred to the Committee on Health and Police.

NEW ORDINANCES.

The Committee on Health and Police, (Besser, Moffett and Hill) introduced an ordinance providing for establishing, maintaining and regulating a House of Correction.

Mr. Drake moved the reference of the ordinance to a select committee of three and the Mayor, which was agreed to, and the President appointed as such committee, Messrs. Drake, Besser and Bills.

An ordinance levying a tax to defray the ordinary expenses of the city government—read three times and passed.

An ordinance levying a special tax to defray the expenses of erecting, lighting and keeping in order the street lamps—read three times and passed.

An ordinance levying a special tax for the opening, improving, repairing, etc., of streets—read three times and passed.

An ordinance levying a special tax to pay interest on certain bonds of the city—read three times and passed.

An ordinance to adjust the cost of improving Jefferson street between Third and Twelfth—read three times and passed.

An ordinance to provide for the improvement of Park blocks in Couch's Addition—read three times and passed.

An ordinance to provide for a clerk of the Police Court and for his compensation—read three times and passed. [$600 per annum.]

An ordinance to quiet title to certain park blocks—read first time and laid over.

ORDINANCES ON THIRD READING.

The ordinance to suppress bawdy houses—passed 6 to 2.

The ordinance adopting a plan for a bridge on South First street and restricting the cost of the same—passed 6 to 2.

Ordinances to provide for planting shade trees on the following streets were passed:

E street from First to Eleventh.
F street from North Second to North Ninth.
D street from North Front to North Eleventh.
C street from North Front to North Eleventh.
B street from North Front to North Twelfth.
Pine street from First to Seventh.
Oak street from First to East Park.
Stark street from Second to Tenth.
Yamhill street from Second to Twelfth.
Main street from Second to Twelfth.

RESOLUTIONS.

A resolution was adopted directing the Surveyor to survey the western extension of Jefferson street.

A similar resolution was adopted in relation to Salmon street.

A resolution was adopted directing notice to be given of intention to establish grades on Montgomery street.

A resolution was adopted directing the Auditor to draw a warrant in favor of W. H. Courtney for 50 per cent. of the contract price for constructing a cistern at the intersection of First and Jefferson streets.

Mr. Bills gave notice that at the next meeting he would offer a resolution declaring it expedient to provide for the establishment and regulation of public market places.

The Council adjourned.

AMUSEMENTS.

THE GERMAN FESTIVAL.—Turn Verein Hall was crowded uncomfortably last evening by visitors on the occasion of the Fair and Festival for the benefit of the German Patriotic Fund. In the drawing of the first lottery the best prize, the $100 clock, went to Mr. Landerberger, editor of the German paper. The receipts for the Festival cannot fall far short of $1,200.

BILLIARD TOURNAMENT.—The commencement of the billiard tournament at Green & Knott's was witnessed last night by a very large number of people. The table was so situated that it was almost impossible to witness the playing, however. We understand that a better arrangement will be made for this evening.

HALL STREET CHURCH FESTIVAL.—There was a good attendance at this Festival last evening, and the financial results were satisfactory—probably about $80 net. There was an address, singing by the Sunday-school classes, church choir, etc.

THE MINSTRELS.—The Nickerson Troupe presented a good bill last evening to a fair house. They are to appear only two more nights.

THE COURTS.

WEDNESDAY, March 1, 1871.

FOURTH CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, JUDGE.—H. J. Stephenson vs Levi Estes; leave granted to file amended complaint.

Louisa M. Triboult vs George F. Triboult; suit for divorce; default of defendant entered and cause referred to J. Q. Thornton to take testimony and report the facts.

State of Oregon vs John Meehan and Oliver Sweeney; jury empanneled; defendant Sweeney withdrew plea of "not guilty" and pleaded "guilty of petit larceny;" Friday morning, March 5, set for pronouncing judgment; trial proceeded as to Meehan; verdict of jury, "Guilty as charged;" same day set for pronouncing sentence.

State of Oregon vs. Michael Vert; indictment for assault with dangerous weapon; returned a verdict of "not guilty."

Venire issued for two additional jurors—return, Josiah Failing and J. J. Garwood.

State of Oregon vs J. L. Daly; indictment for larceny by embezzlement; the following jurors empanneled: John Hawkins, E. Howes, H. F. Bloch, S. B. Parrish, B. A. Lillie, O. H. Stott, L. Bills, John Costello, G. T. Bolter, O. Risley, Josiah Failing, J. M. Fryer. Cause on trial.

The court adjourned to 9 o'clock A. M. tomorrow.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

WEDNESDAY, March 1, 1871.

John C. Hales and wife to James W. Robinson, a tract of 31¼ acres in sections 4 and 6, township 1 south, range 2 east; warranty deed, Feb. 2, 1871; consideration, $900.

John B. Price and wife to John H. Price, lot 4 in block 41, Caruther's Addition; quit claim deed, Feb. 15, 1871; consideration, $1.

John N. Dolph and wife to W. L. Halsey, 13½ acres in the Blackstone claim; quit claim deed, Jan. 1, 1871; consideration, $2,750.

L. W. Wallace and wife to E. Quackenbush and J. D. Whiting, lots 6 and 7 in block 118; warranty deed, Feb. 10, 1871; consideration, $1,500.

Samaritan Lodge No. I. O. O. F., to Wm. Braden, lots 7 and 8 in block 150; quit claim deed, Feb. 15, 1871; consideration, $2,500.

The Young Men's Class in Elocution, Vocal Music and Calesthenics will meet at McGIBENY'S ACADEMY OF MUSIC on Wednesday evening, March 1st, at 8 o'clock, at which time future meetings will be arranged. Class for Boys at six o'clock Monday and Thursday evenings. Class for Girls, Wednesday and Saturday evenings at one o'clock P. M.

THE NEW AND VALUABLE IMPROVEMENT IN FECURING DENTAL FILLINGS—Patent applied for in January, A. D. 1871—is used only by the inventor, Dr. C. H. Mack, Office of Mack & Welch, in the Odd Fellows' Building, Portland.

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is made from the finest quality of IRISH FLAX and is unequalled for strength and evenness of Thread.

TEA.—The best quality of Young Hyson, Gunpowder and Orange, of direct importation can be had at C. M. Martin's Grocery Store on First street.
Also, Maple Sugar direct from New England.
German Herring, and other kinds of Fish, fresh, salt and dried.
Italian Chestnuts and all sorts of nuts.
Oranges, Lemons and all fruits of the season.
Hams, Poultry and Game.
Fresh Eggs, Butter and Vegetables and all kinds of Family Groceries at the most reasonable prices, delivered to any part of the city upon short notice.

REMITTANT FEVERS—THE WAY TO ESCAPE THEM.—A dose of PLANTATION BITTERS, taken night and morning, will enable the system to *repel* the deleterious influence of these fruitful sources of epidemic disease. It is in evidence that in many instances where the greater portion of the population of an entire settlement have been prostrated by bilious remittent fevers, the few who have had sufficient forecast to take the Bitters as a *preventive*, have escaped the scourge. As a remedy after an attack has actually commenced, this celebrated tonic and antibilious elixir is invariably efficacious. In such cases, if taken when the fever is off, it will soon control the paroxysms, and when the patient is convalescent, it will restore the appetite and recruit the strength more rapidly than any other stomachic and invigorant in use.

CAUTION!—In our changeable climate, Coughs, Colds, and Lung diseases will always prevail. Consumption will claim its victims. These diseases, if taken in time, can be arrested and cured. The remedy is DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange, Puddings, Custards, Creams, &c., &c. The cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world.

Multnomah Engine Company No. 2.—Regular meeting this evening at 7½ o'clock.
Portland, March 2, 1871. W. T. GILLIHAN, Sec'y.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
REAL ESTATE DEALER.
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. feldawtf

A Chapter of Facts.

Space is valuable in a newspaper, and it is therefore proposed in this advertisement to condense a variety of facts, important to the public, into a small compass. These facts refer to Hostetter's Stomach Bitters—what that celebrated medicine is, and what it will do. In the first place, then, the article is a stimulant, tonic and alterative, consisting of a combination of an absolutely pure spirituous agent with the most valuable medicinal vegetable substances that Botanic research has placed at the disposal of the chemist and the physician. These ingredients are compounded with great care, and in such proportions as to produce a preparation which invigorates without exciting the general system, and tones, regulates and controls the stomach, the bowels, the liver and the minor secretive organs.

What this great restorative will do must be gathered from what it has done. The case of dyspepsia, or any other form of indigestion, in which it has been persistently administered without effecting a radical cure, is yet to be heard from, and the same may be said of bilious disorders, intermittent fever, nervous affections, general debility, constipation, sick headache, mental disabilities to which the feeble are so subject. It purifies all the fluids of the body, including the blood, and the gentle stimulus which it imparts to the nervous system is not succeeded by the slightest reaction. This is a chapter of facts which readers, for their own sakes, should mark and remember.

For Sale.

FOR SALE.
THE STEAM PROPELLER "WASP," OF about Nineteen Tons burthen, fast, strong and in good order. Will be sold cheap if application is made soon.
Also, one double Engine of about 10-horse Power.
Apply at the boat to JOHN BOWMAN, or Portland P. O.
fe21dtf

For Sale.
ONE-HALF BLOCK, COVERED WITH Fruit Trees, eligibly situated, in SALEM. Will sell or exchange for Portland property.
Address or apply to GEO. W. TRAVES, 112 Front Street, Portland.
fe17daw2w

For Sale.
LOTS AND BLOCKS IN KALAMA. Apply to RUSSELL & FERRY.
fe9dtf

For Sale.
5 ACRE TRACTS ADJOINING KALAMA. VERY nicely located. Apply to RUSSELL & FERRY, Real Estate Agents.
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FOR SALE OR RENT.
FOUR SPLENDID PIGEON-HOLE TABLES; SEVeral Second-Hand Billiard Tables with new beds and Latest Improved Patent Cushions; Billiard Cloth, Balls, &c., &c.
All kinds of Furniture Repaired, Varnished and Re Polished on the most reasonable terms.
159 Front street.
ja31d2awTuawtf CH. LOUIS KUHN.

To Let.

Furnished Room with Board.
A WELL FURNISHED COMMODIOUS ROOM, suitable for a small family, or two gentlemen, with use of Parlor, and with first class Board and attendance can be obtained at the "WHITE HOUSE," North Third Street, between B and C. Also, room at Table for three or four more boarders. MRS. E. C. HOLDEN.
mr1d1m

To Let.
THE OFFICE FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY RUSsell & Ferry. For terms, apply to RUSSELL & FERRY.
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FOR SALE
BY
STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

100,000 Acres
OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS, Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.
ALSO,
A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!
The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.
For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office STITZEL & UPTON.

Branch Offices:
WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J. C. MENDENHALL, Albany
J. J. MURPHY, Salem, Oregon.
W. L. BARLOW, Oregon City. fe14dtf

FOR SALE.

Block 140, Couch's Addition. Price	$4,000
Lots 3 and 4, Block 239, on Park street; a very desirable location for a residence	1,600
1-3 Lot and Dwelling in Block 177	3,100
Block 80, East Portland	1,600
Lot 6, Block 118	5,000
Lots 1 and 2 Block 328, Semple's Addition	1,650
Lots 1 and 4 in Park Block 3	5,000

By RUSSELL & FERRY, Real Estate Agents.

A GREAT BARGAIN!
$1,000 will buy 320 acres Land, 80 acres of which is cleared; Log House, Barns and Sheds on premises. Situated 4 miles from Cathlamet, on Columbia river.
For further particulars in relation to the above and for description and price of over ONE MILLION DOLLARS worth of other Property apply to
RUSSELL & FERRY,
No. 100 Front street,
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Oregon Iron Works;
SOUTH FRONT STREET,
Manufacturers of
ENGINES, BOILERS.
MILL MACHINERY,
AND
Stoves of all Kinds.
DAVID McCULLY, President.
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REMOVAL.
JOB PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING
A. G. WALLING,
CORNER FRONT AND ALDER STS.,
HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF A FIRST CLASS Workman, is now prepared in connection with his extensive
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,
To Manufacture every variety of BLANK BOOKS and BIND MUSIC, MAGAZINES, ETC., in a superior style, at the shortest notice and at the
LOWEST LIVING RATES.
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PORTLAND SAW MILL.
H. A. HOGUE HAVING PURCHASED THE interest of John B. Price in the SAWMILL on
FRONT STREET,
Between Madison and Jefferson Streets.
Notice is hereby given that Mr. Price retires from the firm of Abrams & Price.
The business will hereafter be conducted by and under the firm name of
ABRAMS & HOGUE,
To whom all demands will be paid and who will pay all liabilities against the firm of Abrams & Price; also the old firm of Abrams & Besser.
February 4, 1871. W. P. ABRAMS, JOHN B. PRICE, H. A. HOGUE.
fe4d1m

BLOOMINGTON NURSERY, ILLINOIS
19th Year, 600 Acres, 13 Greenhouses.
LARGEST ASSORTMENT—ALL SIZES. BEST Stock! Low Prices! Would you know What, When, How to Plant Fruit, Shade, Evergreen Trees, Root Grafts, Seedlings, Osage Plants, Apple Seed, Early Rose Potatoes, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse and Garden Plants, &c.
FLOWER & VEGETABLE SEEDS!
Finest, Best Collection—Sorts and Quality.
Send 10 cents for New, Illustrated, Descriptive Catalogue—90 pages. Send stamp, each, for Catalogues of Seeds, with plain directions—64 pages, Bedding and Garden Plants—32 pages, and Wholesale Price List—24 pages.
Address F. K. PHOENIX, Bloomington, Ill.
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P. VAN FRIDAGH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice.

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low, by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 5 Washington St.

Boots & Shoes.

NEW STORE,
NEW GOODS.

PACIFIC
BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
Corner First and Morrison Sts.

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STOCK OF
BOOTS,
SHOES,
GAITERS,
ETC., ETC.
We are now prepared to furnish our customers with
THE BEST QUALITY OF GOODS
Of our own and Eastern Manufacture, at
VERY LOW PRICES.
CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK
OF
BOOTS AND SHOES
OF ALL KINDS AND STYLES.
We Always Have the Latest & Most Fashionable Styles on Hand.
PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,
CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

$40,000
WORTH OF
BOOTS AND SHOES.
Comprising all the Leading
California and Eastern Manufactures
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DECISION IN THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT BY JUDGE DEADY.

The act of 1867 adopting the State law concerning "modifications, conditions and restrictions upon imprisonment for debt" does not apply to process in admiralty suits.

The act of August 23, 1842, gave the Supreme Court full authority to regulate the process and forms of proceedings in suits of admiralty, and it will not be presumed that Congress intended to change the rule prescribed by that court upon the subject of imprisonment on process in admiralty and adopt the State law, unless it is explicitly so provided.

An action to recover damages for an injury to the person with force, is not an action to recover a debt, and the claim for such damages is not a claim for a debt, within the meaning of that term as used in the act of Congress of March 2, 1867 (14 Stat. 543)—Ad. Rule 48, or Sub. 19 of Art. I of the State Constitution—at least until it is changed or merged in a judgment for a sum certain.

... a capias lay, both before and after ... actions for injuries committed with ..., but not otherwise until the statute of Marlbridge 52 Hen. III. c. 23, and Westminster 2, ... Edw. I. c. 11, etc.

U. S. Circuit Court for the District of Oregon.—Wednesday, March 1, 1871.

Hansan vs. Fowle and Turner.—In Admiralty.

Motion to vacate order allowing writ of arrest.

This suit was commenced January 30, 1871. The libel charges that in August 1870, while on a voyage from Newport, Wales, to this port, in the American brig *Madawasca*, the defendant Turner being then second mate on said brig, in the presence and with the consent of the defendant Fowle, who was then master of the same, did without cause beat the libellant, a seaman on said brig, with a capstan bar and otherwise, and thereby fractured his left arm and otherwise injured said libellant, to his damage $2,000.

Upon reading and filing the libel and order was made at Chambers allowing a warrant of arrest to issue against the defendants in pursuance of the U. S. Admiralty Rules 2 and 48. Upon this process the defendants were arrested. Fowle gave bail but Turner was committed to jail for want thereof.

Exceptions or exceptions were afterward made or taken by each defendant to vacate the order allowing the warrant and to set aside the proceeding and process thereunder.

On February 11 these motions were argued and submitted together.

Section 106 of the Oregon Code prohibits arrest in an action at law except in certain cases therein specified. Sub. 1 of said section authorizes an arrest of a defendant in an action for damages "for any injury to the person." Section 107 of the Code prescribes the mode or conditions of obtaining a writ of arrest in the cases specified in section 106. Substantially these conditions are that the facts authorizing the arrest shall appear by affidavit, and that the party asking the writ shall file an undertaking with sureties, to the effect that they will pay defendant all damages which he may sustain by reason of the arrest.

Rule 2 and 7 of the U. S. Admiralty Rules adopted at the term of December 1844, authorizes an arrest in all suits in personam; but Rule 48, adopted at the term of December 1850, "abolishes imprisonment for debt" on admiralty process in all cases where it is abolished upon similar or analogous process by the laws of the State where the court is held. It seems that this rule is not deemed to adopt the conditions and restrictions imposed upon the right to arrest a defendant by the State law. It simply adopts the law of the State prescribing the ... or cases in which an arrest is allowed, leaving the National courts to pursue their own mode of proceeding in the ... —(2 Conkling's Ad. 135-6.)

Upon this understanding of the law and the ... applicable to the subject the order allowing the warrant of arrest in this suit was made, and the warrant issued without the libellant first filing the undertaking to the defendants.

It is now contended by counsel for the motion that the act of March 2, 1867 (14 Stat 543) entitled, "An act supplementary to the several acts of Congress abolishing imprisonment for debt," applies to process in admiralty proceeding, and that therefore this warrant was improperly issued, because the libellant had not first performed the conditions imposed by Sec. 107 (*Or. Code* upon plaintiff's right to have a defendant arrested in a similar case. If the premises are correct the conclusion follows.

The act of 1867 provides "That whenever upon mesne process or execution issuing out of any of the courts of the United States any defendant therein is arrested or imprisoned, he shall be entitled to discharge from such arrest or imprisonment in the same manner as if he was so arrested or imprisoned on like process of the State courts in the same district. And the same oath may be taken, and the same length of notice thereof shall be required, as is provided by such State laws; and all modifications, conditions and restrictions upon imprisonment for debt, now existing by the laws of any State, shall be applicable to the process issuing out of the courts of the United States therein; and the same course of proceeding shall be adopted as now are or may be in the courts of such State. But all such proceedings shall be had before some one of the Commissioners appointed by the United States Circuit Court to take bail and affidavits."

The acts to which this purports to be supplementary are those of February 28, 1839 and January 4, 1841. (5 Stat 321 ...) and taken together they, in effect abolish imprisonment for debt on process issuing out of any court of the United States, in all cases whatever where, by the laws of the State in which the said court shall be held, imprisonment for debt has been or shall hereafter be abolished, and also provided that where at the date of the first named act imprisonment for debt was allowed upon conditions and restrictions, it should be allowed in like manner in the United States courts.

The provision in regard to conditions and restrictions upon the allowance of an arrest not being prospective, do not adopt the laws of any State on that branch of the subject, passed since February 28, 1839. It was also held that these acts did not apply to debtors of the ... (U. S. vs. Hewes, Crabbe, 307) ... in personam issuing out of the ... (Gardner vs. Isaacson, ... Ad. R. 141; Gaines vs. Travis, ibid., ...).

Taken ... and construed without reference to any ... beyond that appearing upon the face of the statute, there is no ... to ... that Congress did not intend the acts of 1839 and 1841 to apply to process in admiralty, and with equal reason the same may be said of the act of 1867. Yet Mr. Justice Betts in 1848 and 1849 in the cases above cited (1 Abb. Ad. R. 141, 422) deliberately held the contrary, and I am satisfied to follow his conclusion until Congress shall otherwise explicitly provide.

From the foundation of this government, in all legislation concerning the process and proceedings in the National courts, Congress has never confounded the three different and distinct branches or heads of jurisdiction, known as Common law, Equity and Admiralty. The process acts of 1789, 1792, 1793 (1 Stat. 93, 275, 335), and 1828 (4 Stat., 278) all uniformly provide that the forms of writs, execution and other process and the forms and modes of proceeding in suits of admiralty jurisdiction shall be according to the rules and usages which belong to courts of admiralty as contradistinguished from those of common law. These acts, except the first one (which was only temporary), also provide that these forms and modes of proceeding are subject to such alterations and additions as the courts of Admiralty might deem expedient "or to such regulations as the Supreme Court of the United States shall think proper from time to time by rule, to prescribe, to any circuit or district court concerning the same.

By the act of August 23, 1842 (Stat; 517), the Supreme Court was empowered to regulate the whole subject of process and proceedings in courts of Admiralty. This was an extension probably of the power already conferred upon that court by the above cited acts of 1792, 1793 and 1828. In pursuance of this authority the Supreme Court made rules 2, 7 and 48, regulating imprisonment on admiralty process, under which the arrest in this case was made.

Under this state of statutes, rules and decisions, all of which, it must be presumed were well known to Congress at that time, I do not think it reasonable to conclude that it was the intention of the act of 1867 to modify the act of 1842,—change the rules of the Supreme Court and so far withdraw the subject from its authority. If so, it seems to me, that process in admiralty would have been explicitly mentioned; particularly when it was so well known that similar language in the former statutes on the subject of imprisonment for debt had been construed by the courts not to include courts of admiralty. On the other hand substantial reasons can be assigned for the passage of the act of 1867 without including that of the regulation of imprisonment upon admiralty process.

The first half of the act has no application to the question before the Court in any view of the subject. It only regulates,—by adopting the law of the State upon the subject—the *discharge* of persons already imprisoned for any cause, on process issuing out of the National Courts. For instance, by the law of this State a person imprisoned on execution —after judgment—ten days, may be finally discharged from such imprisonment if he makes it appear that he has no property liable to execution. (*Or. Code*, 759.) The effect of this provision at least is to enable a person imprisoned on execution in a common law action in this Court, to obtain a final discharge therefrom, upon the same terms and conditions that he could in a similar action in a State Court; and this was not so held or understood before (*Catherwood et al. vs. Gopete et al.*, 2 *Curt., C. C.*, 94; *In Re Freeman, Ibid.*, 493, *and cases there cited.*) The latter clause of the act obviates or provides for a difficulty which had frequently arisen in the administration of the State laws regulating "executions and other final process" adopted by Sec. 3 of the process act of 1828, (See *In Re Freeman, cited above*) by providing that the proceedings to obtain a discharge shall be had before a Commissioner of the Circuit Court, rather than the State officer as provided by the State law.

The middle clause which adopts the State law concerning "modifications, conditions and restrictions upon imprisonment for debt," was called for or suggested, at least as to the "conditions and restrictions," by the well known fact, that the acts of 1839 and 1841, to which it is supposed this is supplementary, had in this respect been construed to be *not* prospective. Since the date of the first of these acts serious changes have been made on the subject in the States then in the Union, while as to the States since admitted they did not apply at all. If the phrase "modifications upon imprisonment" is construed to be something more than cumulative upon the terms "conditions and restrictions" immediately following, and to have a distinct and independent operation in regard to the subject,—"imprisonment for debt"—then it was probably inserted in the act to meet and obviate the construction given to the acts of 1839 and 1841 in 2 Curtis, C. C., 94 and 594, where it was held that these acts did not adopt a law of the State which, instead of *abolishing* imprisonment for debt, only *modified* it and allowed it in certain cases.

In additions to these considerations in support of the conclusion that the act of 1867 was not intended to apply to process in admiralty, weight should be given to the manifest impropriety of subjecting imprisonment on such process to all the variant and varying conditions and restrictions which may be imposed from time to time upon imprisonment for debt in common law actions, which mainly arise between citizens of the same State, by the Legislatures of the several States. By the Constitution admiralty courts cannot exist in the States. Their laws imposing conditions and restrictions upon imprisonment for debt are not framed with a view to the exigencies of the class of persons who constitute the suitors in such courts, or the nature of the controversies over which they have jurisdiction. If a sailor arriving in a strange port must in all cases give security in the amount claimed before he could arrest an officer of the ship in a suit for a wanton and serious injury to the person, it would generally operate as a denial of justice to this class of persons. Under such circumstances the defendant, if sued without arrest, would find a substantial defence in a fair wind and an open sea. (... *Ben. Ad.*, 232.)

True, if no restrictions are imposed upon the right to arrest a defendant, serious injury may be done to an innocent party by an irresponsible or transient libellant. But a court of admiralty is best calculated to judge, under what circumstances and to what extent to impose restrictions upon the issuance of a warrant of arrest. Probably, as a rule, security should be first given for any damage which the defendant may sustain if the arrest should prove wrongful; but when it appears that a libellant is unable to give such or any security, and prays an arrest of the defendant for some prescribed cause of arrest, the warrant might issue subject to the right of the defendant to give bail, or demand and have an immediate enquiry before a commissioner, to ascertain whether or not there is probable cause of suit and arrest. If upon the examination of the case the commissioner should conclude that there was probable cause, he should endorse that fact upon the warrant, which should thereafter be deemed equivalent to security, or otherwise he should order the defendant discharged.

Again admiralty jurisdiction is given by the Constitution exclusively to the United States, and the Supreme Court is the ultimate judge of the limits of this jurisdiction. Courts of admiralty are in some sense international and inter-state courts, and for these reasons as well as others, the regulation of their process and proceedings seems so appropriately to belong to the Supreme Court and is so foreign to the genius and spirit of the local laws of the States that it is not to be inferred without good reason, if not explicit declaration that Congress after confiding this authority to that tribunal by the act of 1842, intended to take it away by the act of 1867 in the mere matter of "modifications, conditions and restrictions upon imprisonment for debt" and give it to the States, in proceedings which for the most part arise not between citizens of the State, but between non-residents, strangers and aliens. (*The St. Lawrence*, 1 Black, 528.

Nor is it admitted that this warrant of arrest issued without the facts necessary to authorize an arrest first appearing by affidavit as required by sec. 107 of the Or. Code. The libel being verified and the cause of suit and arrest being identical, the facts authorizing the issuance of the warrant did appear from the written oath of the libellant—his affidavit. In (*U. S. vs. Walsh*, 1 Abb. U. S. R., 66) this court held that when the cause of arrest was sufficiently set forth in the complaint, a separate affidavit as to these facts is not necessary to authorize an arrest.

Counsel for defendant Turner seeks to distinguish this case from that because in the re-enactment of sec. 107 in 1865, so as to allow the writ to be issued by the clerk without a judge's order, the wording of the section was so changed in this respect, that instead of simply requiring the facts to appear by affidavit *when* the writ is allowed, without reference to the time of its filing as before, it read that the affidavit for the arrest should be "filed after the commencement of the action" and therefore *after* the filing of the complaint, and therefore it must be something different and in addition to the complaint. This is an extremely fine point and rests wholly upon the letter of the statute without giving any consideration to the reason or purpose of it. A provisional arrest is not allowed before the commencement of an action nor after judgment therein. These are the limits within which the proceedings, including the filing of the affidavit, for a provisional arrest must be taken; and for all practical purposes an affidavit filed *with* the complaint—at the same time—and upon which the writ is *afterward* allowed is within the statute. No importance is given by the section to its being filed any perceptible time after the complaint. The time between the commencement of the action and the judgment is given for the convenience of the plaintiff and to enable him to procure the arrest at any time before judgment, if cause should arise in the progress of the action. So far, the purpose is to prohibit or prevent the allowance of the writ before the commencement of the action, and nothing more. This being so, a verified complaint may very properly be considered both a complaint and an affidavit, and if the facts contained in it justify an arrest it is sufficient for that purpose.

Counsel for defendants also argued that an arrest for an injury to the person was not allowed by the law of this State, and therefore this arrest was not even within the authority of Admiralty Rule 48. Of course, counsel admits that sub. 1 of Sec. 106 above cited, provides for an arrest of the defendant in an action for damages for an injury to the person, but he contends that this provision of the section is in conflict with Sub. 19 of Art. I. of the Constitution of the State, which declares: "There shall be no imprisonment for debt, except in cases of fraud and absconding creditors." In *U. S. vs. Walsh*, above cited, it was held that this clause of the Constitution should be construed as if it read: "There shall be no imprisonment for debt, *arising upon contract express or implied*, except, etc." In support of this conclusion, the court said:

"General or abstract declarations in bills of rights are necessarily brief and comprehensive in their terms. When applied to the details of the varied affairs of life, they must be construed with reference to the causes which produce them, and the end sought to be obtained. A person who wilfully injures another in person, property or character, is liable therefor in damages. In some sense he may be called the *debtor* of the party injured, and the sum due for the injury, a debt; but he is in fact a wrong-doer, a trespasser, and does not come within the reason of the rule which exempts an honest man from imprisonment, because he is pecuniarily unable to pay what he has promised. For instance, a person who wrongfully beats his neighbor, kills his ox or girdles his fruit trees, ought not to be considered in the same category as an unfortunate debtor."

And this accords with the course of the common law which did not give process against the body either before or after judgment only in actions for wrongs accomplished with force; it being a rule that in actions *vi et armis* a *capias* lay and when a capias lay in process a *capias ad satisfaciendum* lay after judgment. Afterwards a *capias* was given in actions of account by the statute of *Marlbridge*, 52 Hen. III, c, 23, and *Westminster* 2, 12, Edw. I, c. 11; in debt and detinue by Statute, 25 Edw. III, c. 17; in case by Statute 19 Hen. VII. c. 9; and in annuity and covenant by the Statute of 23 Hen. VIII. c. 14 (3 *Black, Com.* 281; 1 *Attorney's Prac. K. B.* 280.)

To conclude, the motion must be denied, because:

I. That portion of the act of 1867 which adopts the State law concerning the "modifications, conditions and restrictions upon imprisonment for debt," does not apply to process in suits in Admiralty.

II. The suit of the libellant is not to recover a *debt* within the meaning of that term as used in the Admiralty rule 48 the act of 1867 or the Constitution of the State, at least until it shall ripen into a decree for a sum of money certain, but *to recover damages for an injury to the person with force*, for which the defendant might be arrested under Admiralty Rules 2 and 7, whether the State law allowed an arrest in such case or not.

DEADY, J.

Burmester for libellant; Whalley for defendant Turner; Humason for defendant Fowle.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1.—Flour—Oregon brands can be had at $5 62½ to $5 75 for superfine, and $6 75 to $7 for extra. The jobbing rates for city brands are $6 50@ 6 75; interior mills are selling about 25c per bbl less There is no demand for export and the local trade is quiet; superfine, in sacks, 190 lbs, $5 75@6; extra, in sacks, $6 37½@7.

Wheat—Four large vessels are under engagement to load, one of which is taking on cargo at Vallejo. Rates for fair to choice shipping range from $2 20 to $2 30, and for fair to choice milling from $2 25 to $2 35.

Barley—Market 2½c lower than it was a week ago; brewing, $1 40@1 42½; occasionally a lot from second hands to a consumer will bring $1 45.

Oats—Receipts are light; $1 50 to $1 80 for inferior light to choice heavy.

Potatoes—Range for all merchantable kinds, $1 70@2; sale of 200 sacks good Bay at $1 80.

Onions—Firmer; silverskins having advanced to $2 50 @3.

Corn—$1 40 to $1 50 is the inside figure for white.

Corn Meal—Steady at 2a3c per lb for lots from mills.

Rye—Weaker; last sale at 2½c; quotable at 2½a50c.

Buckwheat—Lots from store range from $3 25 to $3 50 per 100 lbs.

Hops—No demand for California, which are quoted at 8a12½c per lb.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1.—Arrived—Bark *Oregon*, Seabeck.

Sailed—Barkentine *Merchantman* and schooner *Undine*, Coos Bay; steamer *Idaho*, Portland.

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THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

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ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.

Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel. ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

FOR

Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.

P. O. Box 4,094. 191 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.

Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Bavier & Co., Portland; E. M. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. P. Abrams, Dallas. fe28dly

J. M. KEYTER FRED'K HALSTEAD.

KERLER & HALSTEAD,

95 Liberty St., New York.

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.

Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank. cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & Thomas, 84 South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. M. D. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. d25dtf

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, WM. MORTON, Portland. W. K. LEVERIDGE, A. P. EVERETT, 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,

SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

Fast Freight Line

TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to	La Grande	15 cents per pound.
" " "	Union	16 " " "
" " "	Baker City	18 " " "
" " "	Eldorado	23 " " "
" " "	Boise City	22 " " "
" " "	Idaho City	25 " " "
" " "	Silver City	37 " " "

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Portland, Feb. 1, 1871. fel4tf

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 934.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROHIBIT INTERMENTS within the city limits.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That it shall be unlawful for any person or persons to inter the body of any deceased person in any lot, place or premises within the corporate limits of the city of Portland.

Section 2. Any person or persons violating Section 1 of this ordinance, shall, upon conviction thereof before the Police Court, be punished by a fine of not less than twenty-five nor more than one hundred dollars, or by imprisonment not to exceed twenty days, or both at the discretion of the Court.

Section 3. The Cemetery located in the southern part of the city known as the "Hebrew Cemetery," shall be excepted from the operations of this ordinance for the period of two years from the passage hereof.

Passed the Common Council February 16, 1871.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb. 17, 1871. B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.
f28d5t

Ordinance No. 935.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING A LOAN FOR A term of years, providing for the manner of issuing Bonds therefor and the time and manner of paying the same.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That in order to provide for the payment of certain Bonds issued for the improvement of the Willamette river to become due May 1, 1871; for the purchase of a piece of ground for a Public Park; and for the erection of a Police Building, there is issued one hundred and sixty Bonds in the sum of Five Hundred Dollars each, payable on the first day of May, 1881, with interest at the rate of ten per cent. per annum payable semi-annually.

Section 2. The Bonds mentioned in the foregoing section shall be numbered and entered in the proper books in the office of the Auditor, and shall contain a provision pledging the faith of the City to the full payment in United States gold coin, of the principal and interest thereof, at the office of the City Treasurer, at the time or times the same may become due, upon the surrender of such bond, or of the coupon for interest attached thereto.

Section 3. To each of said bonds shall be attached twenty paper coupons bearing the same number as the bond, and representing the interest thereon for each consecutive half year from the first day of May, 1871, to the first day of May, 1881, and payable on the date therein named, at the place and in the manner provided by Section two (2) of this ordinance.

Section 4. The bonds hereinbefore mentioned shall be signed by the Mayor and attested by the Auditor, and the Auditor and Clerk is hereby authorized to sign the coupons attached thereto.

Section 5. The bonds shall be disposed of in such manner as the Common Council may by ordinance provide.

Passed the Common Council February 15, 1871.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb'y 16, 1871. B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.
fe25d5t

Ordinance No. 936.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR CLEANING Streets.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That the occupants or occupant of any lots, lot or part of lot upon any street already improved with sidewalks and graveled, Macadamized, planked (fourteen feet wide or more), or Nicholson paved roadway, or which shall be hereafter improved with sidewalks and graveled, Macadamized, planked (fourteen feet wide or more), or Nicholson paved roadway, be and they are hereby required, at their own expense, to clean the streets in front of and abutting their respective lot or lots or part of lot, by scraping and sweeping and removing the dirt, on Friday or Saturday of each week during the year.

Section 2. That in case of any occupant or occupants of any lot, lots or part of lot upon any street already improved or which shall hereafter be improved as described in section one of this ordinance, shall fail, refuse or neglect to clean the street in front of and abutting their lot, lots or part of lot as required in section one of this ordinance, shall ... the Police Judge be fined ... imprisoned in the City Jail not exceeding ... days at the discretion of the Police Judge ... such failure, neglect or refusal ... collected for the use of the city of Portland ... moiety to the use of the Chief of Police.

Section 3. In case any occupant or occupants shall fail, neglect or refuse to clean any street ... the Chief of Police shall cause said street to be cleaned as required at the expense of the city, and he shall in such cases cause the prisoners confined in the City Jail to labor thereon under the provisions of the ordinance providing for the working of city prisoners, as far as practicable.

Section 4. That Ordinance No. 802, entitled "an ordinance to provide for the cleaning of streets," be and is hereby repealed.

Passed the Common Council February 15, 1871.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 18, 1871. B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.
fe28d5d

North Eighth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland deem it expedient to improve North Eighth street from Stark street to the north line of A street by grading, laying sidewalks and crosswalks.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Feb'y 27, 1871. fe27d10t

Eleventh Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve Eleventh street from the north side of Washington street to the center of B street by grading, laying plank roadway, sidewalks, crosswalks and gutters.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

Feb. 27, 1871 d10t

Washington Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve Washington street from the east line of East Park street to the east line of Twelfth street by grading, laying plank roadway, sidewalks, crosswalks and gutters where necessary.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Feb. 27, 1871. d10t

Water Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to change the grade of Water street as follows:

At Clay	street, from	31 feet to	35 feet;
" Market	"	33 "	39 "
" Mill	"	35 "	43 "
" Montgomery	"	37 "	47 "
" Harrison	"	46 "	51 "

Above the base of grades; and to establish the grade of Water street at Caruthers' north line at 55.5 feet above the base of grades.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Feb. 27, 1871. d10t

Montgomery Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve Montgomery street from the west side of Sixth street to the east line of Eighth street by grading and laying sidewalks and crosswalks and plank gutters.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Feb. 27, 1871. d10t

PORTLAND

Library Association.

ROOMS,

CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS

AND

OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

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Monthly Dues $1 00 payable Quarterly.

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ap23dtf

REMOVED

From Front to First St., between Salmon and Main.

H. SINSHEIMER,



AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.

Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. d22dtf

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Sole Agents, San Francisco.

jun5dtf

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

SUNDAY SCHOOL, CLASS, QUESTION AND SINGING Books from the Mass. S. S. Union American Tract Society and VARIOUS OTHER PUBLISHING HOUSES. For sale cheap, at the N. E. corner of Third and Jefferson streets.

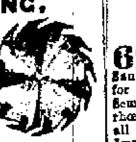
NOTICE.—IN THE U. S. LAND OFFICE AT OREGON City, Oregon.—To the heirs at law of Danford Balch, deceased, or to whom it may concern: You are hereby notified that under date of January 31, 1871, the Commissioner of the General Land Office affirmed the decision of this office in favor of Couch, in the contested donation case of Couch vs. Balch; and that thirty days will be allowed from this date for appeal to the Secretary of the Interior.

OWEN WADE, Register,
HENRY WARREN, Receiver.

Feb. 20, 1871. fe22d30t

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING.



Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

PROPOSALS.

ARMY SUPPLIES

Beef and Mutton, on Hoof or Block

FOR ARIZONA.

SEALED PROPOSALS, IN DUPLICATE ... received at this office (No. ... San Francisco, California), by ... o'clock, M., THURSDAY, March ... will be opened) for the supply ... every one of the Military post ... hereafter may be established ... Colorado excepted), of all the ... slaughtered, that may be required ... ed thereat, during the year commencing ... and ending June 30th, 1872. Proposals ... in currency. The supply will probably ...

2,000 BEEVES & 1,000 WETHERS.

Copy of the present contract and details ... to bidders can be obtained at this office, ... of the A. C. S. at Wilmington, California; ... Post in Arizona Territory; Santa Fe, N. ... San Antonio, Texas; Portland, Oregon; ... braska; Fort Leavenworth, Kansas; St. Louis ... and Chicago, Illinois.

Proposals will be received for one or any posts.

Bidders are invited to be present at the ... bids.

The right is reserved of rejecting ...

Office of the Chief ...

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.—Notice ... will, on ... 1871, at the ... Brick Yard, on ... son, near the ... of Portland, State of Oregon, sell ... cash, the following ... estate of A. C. Ripley ... chine, 1 brick press, ... barrows, 3,000 feet ... shed, 1 stove and fix ... said brick yard for ... property belonging ...

fe5did

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE ... the ... District ... of Oregon ... appointment as Assignee ... of Albany, in ... State of Oregon, within said District ... adjudged bankrupts upon their ... District Court of said District.

JOSEPH BACON ...

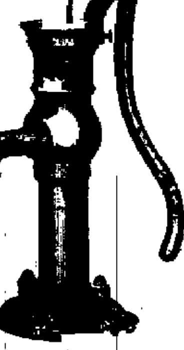
NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE ... District ... February, ... notice of his app... Lorin, of Portland ... of Oregon ... bankrupts on ... said District.

... Assignee.

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT.



ALL SIZES

Wrought Iron Pipe ...

TEES BENDS,

Fittings, etc.

6000 feet Iron Stone Drain Pipe, with Tees, Bends, Traps etc.,

WATER CLOSETS, STEAM GUAGES, GLOBE VALVES, ... MARBLE SLABS, BASINS, SINKS, ...

C. H. MYERS.

n22tf

LAND DEPARTMENT

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD

COMPANY.

SALEM, OREGON, Oct. ... 22, 1870.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IS MADE FOR information of all concerned:

First—Congress has granted to the Company all alternate sections of the public lands ... numbers within a distance of thirty ... the railroad, excepting lands to ... homestead claim had attached ... by Government of the lands ... division of ... line from ... at ... February 16, 1870 ... from Jefferson to ... Roseburg, May, 1870, and ... to the California line, 1870.

Second—... of which have ... stead claims ... can purchase the same ... the Government price ... and upon very favorable terms ... an abandonment of their ... blanks for which will be furnished by the land Agent of the Company. Such purchase ... these advantages over a purchase ... The party can leave the land ... the land or mortgage it; he is saved the payment of lawyers' or agents' fees, and expenses of witnesses to go to the Land Office to "prove up" his claim; he can get his title perfect in less time, and he can buy on credit at a low rate of interest.

Third—No sales will be made by the Company until the land is listed over to it by the United States Land Commissioner and Secretary of the Interior.

Purchasers are thus assured that the title they obtain is perfect.

I. R. MOORES, Land Agent O. & C. R. R. Co., Salem

52tf:diaw

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon, will spend this winter in WASHINGTON, D. C.

AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay,

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES, STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States, or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6, or California Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army, Officers Extra Pay, and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds against the United States.

Ordnance and Quartermasters' Accounts adjusted, and Certificates of Non-Indebtedness procured for discharged officers.

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions, Prize Money, Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war, Indemnity for Lost Clothing, Restoration of Suspended Pensions, Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims.

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States. I will send them all necessary forms and instructions, and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims, and my fees on such claims will be but one-half the fees charged claimants.

I refer to Members of Congress, Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years.

d2tf B. F. DOWELL.

J. A. FISHER,

The Well Known Confectioner,

No. 111 FRONT STREET,

HAS THE PLEASURE TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS and customers that he has just opened a

RESTAURANT

WITH MR. EMIL ISKIE.

The Cooking will be done in German Style

FRESH OYSTERS in every style.

Tea, Chocolate, Coffee, and all kinds of Cakes will be found at all times u8dtf

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DR. GIBBON ... has returned ... Europe, and ... Kearny street ... where ... may find him ... The Doctor ... facilit...

Seminal Weakness,

...

MARRIED MEN,

...

CURED AT HOME,

...

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VOL. XI.

The Daily Oregonian

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THE WEEKLY ... Daily ...

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First and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon

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Plain and Ornamental Plasterers

CENTER PIECES AND CORNICE ... at Lowest Prices.

Particular attention paid to Cementing ... buildings.

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Particular attention given to measuring ... Plastering, &c.

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MECHANICAL ENGINEER

WILL CONTROL AND SUPERINTEND THE construction of all kinds of Machinery.

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STEPHENSON & CLARK

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